

CAIL21

-71H58

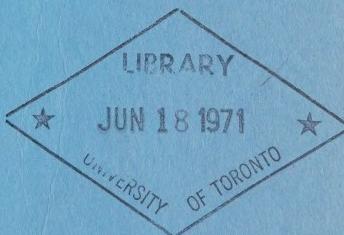


31761 117672030

~~General publications~~

HOURS OF WORK IN CANADA

L6-43
An Historical Series



ECONOMICS AND RESEARCH BRANCH
~~CANADA DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR~~
FEBRUARY, 1971

INTRODUCTION

These tables contain historical data on standard hours of work and hours paid for. Their purpose is to provide information for people doing research on hours of work and hours paid for; they are not intended as an analysis of factors affecting trends in hours of work.

Standard hours per week are the normally scheduled hours worked in a week by non-office employees in an establishment. Hours paid for include hours actually worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, overtime hours, and hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay. Statistics on hours actually worked, as distinguished from hours paid for, are found only in the monthly report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, The Labour Force, based on information obtained by a sample survey of households. Data on hours paid for and standard hours of work are derived from direct surveys of industry, comprising all establishments employing more than a specified number of workers.

STANDARD HOURS

In 1962 the Tenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, organized by the International Labour Organization, produced this definition of standard hours:

"Normal hours are hours of work fixed by or in pursuance of laws or regulations, collective agreements or arbitral awards. Where not fixed or in pursuance of laws or regulations, collective agreements or arbitral awards, normal hours of work should be taken as meaning the number of hours per day or week in excess of which any time worked is remunerated at overtime rates or forms an exception to the rules or custom of the establishment relating to the classes of workers concerned."²

The Canada Department of Labour produces an annual report entitled Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour in which standard hours are defined as "the number of hours per week normally scheduled for the majority of non-office employees in an establishment during which straight-time or regular wage rates are paid."

1 D.B.S.: Labour Force (Cat. No. 71-001)

2 I.L.O.: Statistics on Hours of Work, Tenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Report III, Geneva (1962), pages 39-40.

The Canada Department of Labour has been collecting statistics on standard hours since its establishment in 1900. These were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. The first of the Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour series covered the period, 1901-1920, and was published in March 1921. Although a regular annual survey on standard hours of work was not conducted before 1919, information on wages and hours was obtained by the department from various sources such as collective agreements, departmental field officers and correspondents, and returns from trade unions and employers.

Data on standard hours before 1945 are not provided in these tables. This is because the distinction between regular and overtime hours was so imprecise that it has not been possible to distinguish between published data on standard hours and hours paid for.

Before 1948 statistics were classified by industry according to what was known as the Component Material Classification. In 1948 this was replaced by the Standard Industrial Classification, which was revised in 1960 and became the basis for many statistical series in 1961, others following suit at later dates.

Tables 1 and 2 contain data on standard weekly hours of work for non-office employees in Canada and the provinces for the period, 1945-1953. The explanatory notes on page 3 (Table 1) compare industry names before and after the introduction of the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification. Tables 12 to 22 provide statistics on standard weekly hours of work for non-office employees of both sexes in Canada and the provinces.

Beginning in 1966 the data appearing in Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour were presented on the basis of the revised Standard Industrial Classification. Notes on page 49 (Table 23) explain the changes in the industry classification arising from the adoption of the new code. Table 23 contains standard weekly hours data for non-office employees in Canada and the provinces according to the new classification.

HOURS PAID FOR

Hours paid for include actual hours worked as well as paid holidays, paid vacations, paid sick leave and other time paid for but not worked.

In Canada statistics on hours paid for are available at the aggregative level from 1932. They have been gathered and

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2023 with funding from
University of Toronto

<https://archive.org/details/31761117672030>

produced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The following table contains data on hours paid for in the manufacturing sector as presented in the publications indicated:

	<u>General Review of Manufacturing Industries (1)</u>	<u>Earnings and Hours of Work (2)</u>	<u>Manhours and Hourly Earnings (3)</u>
1932	48.9		
1933	48.7		
1934	49.2		
1935	48.7		
1936	48.7		
1937	48.8		
1938	46.7	46.7	
1939	47.2	47.4	
1940	50.1	50.2	
1941	50.6	50.5	
1942	50.2	49.7	
1943	48.8	48.9	
1944	47.5	47.6	
1945		46.2	44.1
1946		43.7	42.7
1947		43.7	42.5
1948		43.6	42.3
1949		43.3	42.2
1950		43.5	42.3
1951		42.0	41.7
1952		42.6	41.5
1953		41.7	41.3
1954		41.5	40.7
1955		42.0	41.0
1956		41.8	41.0
1957		40.5	40.4
1958		41.1	40.2
1959		41.4	40.7
1960		41.0	40.4

1. D.B.S.: General Review of Manufacturing Industries of Canada
(Cat. No. 31-201)
2. D.B.S.: Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing
(Cat. No. 72-204)
3. D.B.S.: Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings
(Cat. No. 72-202)

General Review of Manufacturing Industries of Canada

From 1932 to 1945 inclusive, data on hours paid for in this report were based on annual surveys of all establishments, from the largest to the smallest. Each firm was required to report the number of hours worked by all its wage-earners during the month in which the greatest number were employed, the only exceptions being the years 1938 and 1939 when one week in a month of normal employment was reported. Since 1940, data on weekly hours paid for have included overtime but were excluded before then. It should be remembered that these figures do not refer to the same month each year but to the month of highest employment in each year, which is likely to vary from one year to another unless highest employment for a particular industry happens to be in the same month in every year. The figures represent the summation of the different months of highest employment as reported by all firms.

The method of collecting statistics on hours paid for was changed in 1946. For one thing the survey covered only establishments employing at least 15 workers, compared with the coverage of all establishments in earlier years; instead of the information being collected for one week in the month of highest employment (which varied from plant to plant and from year to year), the last week of November was chosen to be used each year, but in 1948 and subsequent years the reporting base was changed to the last week of October.

Up to 1945 each issue of the annual General Review contained tables showing the numbers and percentages of wage-earners according to specified hours worked per week. (A recapitulation of the data for 1932 to 1937 is found on page 386 of the 1942 edition of the Canada Year Book.) More detailed data on hours of work, based on the same survey, were published in an annual report entitled Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada; the first version of this report covered 1934 to 1936 inclusive, and a 1938 report brought the information up to date, and it was published annually to 1945. In addition to the information already described that was also published in the General Review, there were tables on hours worked by male wage-earners and by female wage-earners (separately) for the "40 leading industries" (ranked according to the number of male or female wage-earners employed); tables providing industrial and provincial breakdowns also appeared in this report. These are reproduced in Tables 47 to 50 inclusive in this set of historical tables.

~~Least
excluded.~~

Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

In 1946 a new report was published for the first time with the above title. While its title closely resembled that of the publication described in the previous paragraph, there were significant differences. As described above, beginning in 1946 data were collected for the last week of November (beginning in 1948, the last week in October) and for establishments employing at least 15 workers. Furthermore, the questions on hours of work were taken out of the annual schedules used in connection with the Census of Manufacturers and the information was collected by the Employment Statistics Branch of D.B.S.

At the same time as this survey was begun, the survey of employment, payrolls and man-hours was extended to collect monthly data on hours (the monthly report is described below). The purpose of the annual survey was to provide separate data for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees. Such details were not collected in the monthly survey.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963. Since 1966 it has covered establishments of 20 or more employees, compared with 15 or more previously. Some categories of personnel such as proprietors or firm members, pensioners and employees of separately organized sales offices are excluded.

Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings

This is an annual publication bringing together the information contained in the monthly bulletins published through the year. They contain data on average weekly hours paid for, in the case of wage-earners, for the last pay period of the month along with annual averages of the 12 monthly figures. (Until 1959 the data were designated by the name of the first of the month they preceded; they are now designated by the name of the month in which they are collected. For example, what is now called the December figure would have been called January 1st under the former practice.)

From 1945 to 1965 the survey covered establishments employing at least 15 workers and all establishments that were part of multiunit firms; since 1966 the coverage has been of establishments with 20 or more workers along with those in multi-unit organizations. The data relate to wage-earners, full-time or part-time, including casual workers, provided they worked at least one day in the reported pay period. Salaried workers are excluded.

Tables 24 to 34 contain data on hours paid for in manufacturing for each of the provinces from 1945 to 1964, although in some cases, data are available only for the period, 1951 to 1964. Because of the change in the Standard Industrial Classification, a separate set of tables, Tables 35 to 46, cover the period, 1957 to 1967. It is inadvisable to attempt to link data for particular industries in these tables with data for what appear to be the same industries in preceding tables based on the old industrial classification. This can only be done, where it is possible at all, after careful study of the changes in the composition of industry groups as a result of the revised classification and some modification of the basic data in accordance with these changes.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
Table 1	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Canada, 1945-1953	1-3
Table 2	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Newfoundland, 1945-1953	4
Table 3	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Prince Edward Island, 1945-1953	5
Table 4	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Nova Scotia, 1945-1953	6-7
Table 5	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In New Brunswick, 1945-1953	8-9
Table 6	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Quebec, 1945-1953	10-11
Table 7	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Ontario, 1945-1953	12-13
Table 8	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Manitoba, 1945-1953	14-15
Table 9	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Saskatchewan, 1945-1953	16-17
Table 10	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In Alberta, 1945-1953	18-19
Table 11	Standard Weekly Hours of Work, for Non-Office Employees, Male, In British Columbia, 1945-1953	20-21
Table 12	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Canada, 1954-1965	22-24
Table 13	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Newfoundland, 1954-1965	25
Table 14	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Prince Edward Island, 1954-1965	26
Table 15	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Nova Scotia, 1954-1965	27-28
Table 16	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In New Brunswick, 1954-1965	29-30
Table 17	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Quebec, 1954-1965	31-33

	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
Table 18	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Ontario, 1954-1965	31-36
Table 19	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Manitoba, 1954-1965	37-38
Table 20	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Saskatchewan, 1954-1965	39-40
Table 21	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In Alberta, 1954-1965	41-42
Table 22	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees In British Columbia, 1954-1965	43-44
Table 23	Standard Weekly Hours of Work for Non-Office Employees, Canada and Provinces, 1966-1967*	45-49
Table 24	Hours Paid For, In Manufacturing, By Province 1945-1964	50
Table 25	Hours Paid For, Newfoundland 1951-1964	51
Table 26	Hours Paid For, Nova Scotia 1951-1964	52
Table 27	Hours Paid For, New Brunswick 1951-1964	53
Table 28	Hours Paid For, Quebec 1951-1964	54-55
Table 29	Hours Paid For, Ontario 1951-1964	56-57
Table 30	Hours Paid For, Manitoba 1951-1964	58
Table 31	Hours Paid For, Saskatchewan 1951-1964	59
Table 32	Hours Paid For, Alberta* 1951-1964	60
Table 33	Hours Paid For, British Columbia 1951-1964	61
Table 34	Hours Paid For, By Industry, Canada 1945-1964	62-64
Table 35	Hours Paid For, In Manufacturing, By Province 1957-1967	65
Table 36	Hours Paid For, Newfoundland 1957-1967	66
Table 37	Hours Paid For, Nova Scotia 1957-1967	67
Table 38	Hours Paid For, New Brunswick 1957-1967	68
Table 39	Hours Paid For, Quebec 1957-1967	69

	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
Table 40	Hours Paid For, Quebec 1957-1967	70
Table 41	Hours Paid For, Ontario 1957-1967	71-72
Table 42	Hours Paid For, Manitoba 1957-1967	73
Table 43	Hours Paid For, Saskatchewan 1957-1967	74
Table 44	Hours Paid For, Alberta 1957-1967	75
Table 45	Hours Paid For, British Columbia 1957-1967	76
Table 46	Hours Paid For, By Industry, Canada 1957-1967	77-79
Table 47	Hours Paid For in Forty Leading Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Wage- Earners, Male, in Canada, 1938-1945	80-81
Table 48	Hours Paid For in Forty Leading Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Wage- Earners, Female, in Canada, 1938-1945	82-83
Table 49	Hours Paid For During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Male Wage-Earners, By Province 1938-1945	84
Table 50	Hours Paid For During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Female Wage-Earners, By Province 1938-1945	85

**AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN CANADA,
1945-1953**

Page 1

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN CANADA,
1945-1953

Page 2

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.3	45.4	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.0	40.0	39.8
Web printing	44.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.6
Daily newspapers	44.3	44.5	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	39.2
Iron and steel products	47.1	45.1	45.2	45.0	43.8	43.0	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.0
Agricultural implements	48.8	45.6	45.3	45.3	41.3	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6
Boilers and plate works	47.7	45.8	45.3	45.3	44.5	43.8	42.6	42.1	42.0	42.0
Boiling and cooking apparatus	49.2	46.4	46.0	45.9	45.6	44.5	43.8	43.3	43.9	43.9
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	48.3	46.1	45.5	45.4	44.9	44.3	43.4	43.5	42.9	42.9
Aerospace	49.4	46.6	44.9	45.6	44.8	44.2	43.8	43.8	43.2	43.2
Metal castings	49.4	46.6	44.9	45.6	44.5	44.8	45.2	44.4	44.1	44.1
Machine shop products	-	-	45.8	46.1	44.8	44.3	43.7	44.2	43.4	43.4
Machine tools	48.9	46.9	47.8	47.5	44.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	40.5	40.5
Primary iron and steel	46.7	44.7	44.1	44.7	43.4	43.0	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.4
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.9	42.9
Transportation equipment	46.8	44.8	44.7	44.6	43.5	44.5	43.7	43.3	43.6	43.6
Aircraft and parts	46.8	44.8	44.7	44.6	43.5	43.7	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.3
from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	45.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	42.5	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.0	46.9
Auto repair and garages	45.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	44.8	44.9	44.1	43.2	41.9	41.8
Motor vehicles	45.0	45.1	45.1	46.7	46.5	44.2	43.2	42.1	42.1	41.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	45.4	45.3	44.9	43.6	43.2	44.2	43.3	43.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.2	43.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.7	42.7
Braids and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	41.4
Brass and copper products	46.5	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.4	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	46.5	43.2	43.1	43.0	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.0	41.0
*Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	46.6	43.2	43.1	43.0	42.3	42.0	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.9
Radio and radio parts	45.9	44.8	44.3	43.6	43.1	42.6	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.0
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	41.6
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.1	47.4
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	40.2
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.4	40.4
Acids, alkalies and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.3	41.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.7	41.3
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	41.1
Transportation, storage and communication	51.3	49.6	48.4	48.1	49.0	49.6	49.3	48.7	48.6	48.6
Airtruck transportation	47.9	47.4	47.3	48.1	48.3	47.3	47.0	47.0	44.7	44.7
Storage (terminal and grain elevators only)	-	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.9	41.7	42.1	42.1	41.3
Communication (telephone only)	47.8	47.0	46.8	46.5	46.5	44.3	44.3	44.3	42.6	42.6
*Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	41.2
Trade	45.1	44.3	43.7	43.7	43.5	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.0
Wholesale	46.0	45.1	44.7	43.7	43.7	44.2	43.8	43.8	42.8	42.8
Retail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.3	46.3
Service	50.1	48.3	47.5	47.4	46.3	46.0	45.7	45.7	47.1	47.1
Laundries	48.3	47.8	47.7	47.8	47.1	47.6	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Garages (automobile mechanics)	49.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	See Auto repair and garages	-

See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

Notes:

Certain industries as published in 1945⁽¹⁾:

Edible animal products (meat products)	Slaughtering and meatpacking
Breweries; Beverages (Brewery products)	Malt liquors
Primary textile products	Textile products
Knitting - Hosierly, underwear and outerwear	Hosierly and knitted goods ⁽¹⁾
Lumber and its products	Wood products
Pulp and its products	Pulp and paper
Job printing and publishing	Job printing
Newspaper printing	Daily newspapers
Iron and its products	Iron and steel products ⁽²⁾
Engines, boilers, tanks, etc.	Boilers and plate works ⁽³⁾
Stoves, furnaces, etc.	Heating and cooking apparatus
Machinery (other than electrical); machinery	Household, office, shop ⁽⁴⁾ and industrial machinery
Foundry and machine shop products	Machine shop products ⁽⁴⁾
Creede, rolled and forged products	Iron castings
Electrical machinery, etc.; Electrical machinery and apparatus; ⁽⁵⁾	Primary iron and steel
Electrical machinery and equipment	Heavy electrical machinery and equipment
Motor transport (local)	Truck transportation
Electrical current production and distribution	Electric light and power

(1) From 1945 to 1952, included with Primary textile products.

(2) From 1945 to 1952, included the transportation equipment industries, namely Aircrafts and parts; Motor vehicles; Motor vehicle parts and accessories; Railroad and rolling stock; and Shipbuilding and repairing.

(3) From 1949, "engines" have been classified under Machinery, n.e.c.

(4) From 1945 to 1948, combined as Foundry and machine shop products, and from 1949 reported separately under Iron castings; and Machinery shop products.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NEWFOUNDLAND,
1945-1953

Page 4

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	Figures	available	from	1951	only	"	"	"	"
Mining	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	42.5	42.8
Metal Mining	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	42.3
Other metal mining	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	46.7	46.9
Manufacturing	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	44.0
Food and beverages	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	51.5
Dairy products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	48.0	49.1
Canned and cured fish	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	51.6	53.7
Biscuits and crackers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.0
Bread and other bakery products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	52.3	53.3
Malt Liquors	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	51.9
Confectionery	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	48.0	-
Tobacco and tobacco products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	45.0	45.0
Textile products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	-
Woollen and worsted woven goods	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.5	-
Wood products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.5	-
Sash and door and planing mills	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	49.3	54.3
Sawmills	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	51.5	53.4
Wooden furniture	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	47.7	49.8
Paper products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	52.4	59.6
Pulp and paper	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	59.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-
Job printing	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.3	40.3
Daily newspapers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.2	44.1
Iron and steel products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.4	44.2
Iron castings	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.0	44.3
Transportation equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	40.0	44.0
Auto repair and garages	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	54.0	40.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	42.7
Chemical products	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	40.0	40.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	41.5	-
Communication (telephone only)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-
Electric light and power	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	53.8	52.2
Trade	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	47.0
Wholesale	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	47.4	46.1
Retail	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	48.6
Service	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.0	47.9
Laundries	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.7	50.5
Garages (automobile mechanics)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	see auto repair and garages.

*See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND,
1945-1953

Page 5

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.8	45.5
Meatpacking	49.9	-	-	-	-	-	42.0	40.0	-
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.0	51.0	-
Canned and cured fish	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.0	54.0	-
Tobacco and tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	-
Wood products	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	49.1	46.8
Sash and door, and planing mills	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	49.1	46.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	41.1	43.8
Job printing	43.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	-
Daily newspapers	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	40.0	43.7
Iron and steel products	43.1	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	42.3	-
Agricultural implements	45.8	-	-	-	-	-	55.5	46.5	-
Sheeting and cooking apparatus	51.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aeronautical castings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine shop products	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	42.5	40.0	-
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	-
Communication (telephone only)	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	-
Electric light and power	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale	48.2	-	-	-	-	-	49.8	49.5	46.9
Retail	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	47.9	51.3	46.2
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-
Garages (automobile mechanics)	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.8	see auto repair and garages

* see notes page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NOVA SCOTIA,
1945-1953

Page 7

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Transportation equipment	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.1
Aircraft and parts	-	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0
Auto repair and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.9	44.7	48.0	48.7	48.7	48.6	40.6	44.0	41.2
Railroad and repairing	-	44.8	44.5	44.2	44.3	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Shipbuilding apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4C.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Radio and radio parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.0
Acids, alkalies and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	48.5	48.0	48.0	52.0	52.3	48.0	-	-	44.0
Truck transportation	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	52.5	52.9	53.3	-
Communication (telephone only)	48.5	48.2	49.5	46.6	44.7	45.3	44.0	40.0	41.4
Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.8
Trade	47.1	45.3	41.9	42.5	42.9	44.7	45.2	45.1	47.6
Wholesale	48.3	46.5	47.3	43.7	45.5	45.9	46.2	44.8	43.9
Retail	48.2	47.4	48.6	47.9	45.7	48.3	49.2	49.0	44.1
Service	51.2	51.1	50.3	49.3	49.5	49.8	49.3	48.8	49.9
Laundries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	see auto repair and garages.
Garages (automobile mechanics)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Work, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NEW BRUNSWICK,
1945-1953

Página 8

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NEW BRUNSWICK,
1945-1953

Page 9

See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN QUEBEC,
1945-1953

Page 10

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Mining	-	-	-	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gold mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other metal mining	-	-	-	47.1	46.7	46.2	45.9	45.4
Food and drink manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	53.9	48.9	48.0	45.6	45.8	44.7	44.2	42.5
Meatpacking	-	-	52.6	52.2	52.1	51.4	52.3	50.9
Dairy products	-	-	52.6	52.2	51.2	48.8	48.2	57.3
Canned and cured fish	51.2	52.7	54.9	54.0	54.0	51.0	52.6	50.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	54.6	57.0	49.7	48.7	48.7	49.3	48.6	45.3
Flour mills	53.9	52.6	51.4	49.6	48.2	49.0	48.0	47.5
Biscuits and crackers	53.4	49.4	48.3	48.9	48.4	48.6	48.4	48.4
Bread and other bakery products	48.2	48.0	48.0	47.8	47.8	48.0	48.0	46.5
Malt liquors	-	-	47.2	47.8	47.9	47.7	47.7	46.7
Conffectionery	48.3	48.2	45.3	45.2	45.1	42.7	41.4	41.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	48.3	48.2	48.9	48.9	46.1	45.1	44.9	45.4
Rubber products	50.9	50.3	48.9	46.8	47.9	46.4	46.4	45.6
Leather products	50.6	48.9	46.1	46.1	47.3	46.0	46.0	45.3
Boots and shoes, except rubber	50.6	48.7	52.9	53.6	49.8	52.5	48.7	51.1
Leather tanneries	51.0	51.5	49.5	48.1	46.3	47.9	45.4	44.3
Textile products	49.2	48.1	47.1	42.9	46.8	45.8	42.6	41.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	50.9	49.7	49.5	47.9	46.5	48.1	47.5	46.2
Woolen and worsted woven goods and yarn	50.6	50.5	48.1	49.0	49.2	48.5	48.1	47.3
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	45.0	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.6	41.6	41.4	42.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men's clothing	45.3	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.0
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	-	45.3	44.5	45.1	45.4	45.9	44.6	43.7
Shirts	47.3	47.0	45.7	45.9	45.2	44.4	44.6	43.6
Work clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's clothing	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0
Women's and misses' coats and suits	45.3	41.8	41.9	41.3	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.5
Women's and misses' dresses	51.5	50.2	48.9	48.0	47.4	46.5	46.2	46.6
Hosiery and knit goods	45.2	44.0	43.5	43.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	41.4
Fur goods	56.0	54.9	54.3	53.7	53.4	53.0	52.4	50.7
Unfinished products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plywood and veneer mills	54.3	53.4	52.9	53.0	52.2	52.5	51.4	51.9
Sash and door, and planing mills	59.2	58.3	58.9	60.0	58.5	57.2	56.0	56.0
Sawmills	51.6	51.6	48.6	48.4	47.4	47.4	48.1	46.1
Wooden furniture	-	-	54.6	53.4	54.4	52.7	52.2	49.1
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.5
Paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.3
Paper boxes and containers	49.7	49.5	48.2	47.0	45.5	46.0	45.9	44.7
Paper and paperboard	48.6	48.3	48.0	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.2	48.2

AVGAE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN QUEBEC,
1945-1953

Page 11

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.5	44.0	40.7	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.6	39.6	39.5
Book printing	44.3	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.9
Newspapers	44.6	47.2	40.4	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.6	38.9	38.5
Air and steel mills	48.9	47.6	47.0	46.8	45.1	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.3
Agricultural implements	54.8	56.7	55.8	54.8	55.7	51.0	50.3	50.3	49.5
Boilers and plate works	48.3	48.2	47.3	47.7	45.7	45.4	45.8	43.1	43.1
Wheating and cooking apparatus	50.1	50.3	48.0	47.3	47.6	48.1	47.5	47.5	47.6
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	49.3	47.3	46.7	46.9	44.9	45.6	45.3	44.6	45.2
Metal castings	51.5	49.5	47.4	47.0	46.7	46.8	46.0	45.6	44.3
Machine shop products	51.5	47.4	47.0	47.9	47.7	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.7
Machine tools	-	44.8	46.1	43.1	42.8	41.9	45.0	42.4	42.4
Primary iron and steel	50.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.1	43.5	44.1	42.0	42.0
Sheet metal products	47.1	46.0	44.9	44.7	44.5	43.9	42.3	41.1	41.3
Transportation equipment	-	46.1	-	45.2	-	-	-	45.2	45.2
Aircraft and parts	48.2	46.1	45.2	45.2	43.0	44.8	44.6	44.9	44.9
Auto repair and garages	-	46.6	49.6	49.6	48.0	48.0	(see end of table)	49.2	49.3
Motor vehicles	49.3	47.4	49.3	48.6	48.6	48.4	48.4	50.9	47.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	47.4	49.3	48.6	48.6	48.4	48.5	49.0	47.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	46.5	46.2	45.0	45.0	43.9	43.4	44.0	44.1	42.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	46.2	47.7	47.3	46.3	44.9	46.1	46.0	45.9
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.7	45.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	47.5	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.5	41.8	42.2	42.4
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	47.7	40.6	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.3	41.7	43.7	44.7
Radio and radio parts	46.9	45.0	45.0	43.4	43.2	43.2	42.0	42.4	42.1
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.9	42.2
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.4	50.4
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	39.7
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.2	42.6
Acids, alkalies, and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.6	42.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.5	41.7
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.2	43.2
Transportation, Storage and Communication	60.0	55.8	54.7	54.8	54.0	52.9	52.9	53.1	52.7
Truck transportation	52.8	54.9	52.9	53.2	52.5	54.1	52.0	52.0	52.4
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	-	42.3	42.2	41.7	42.1	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.2
Communication (telephone only)	48.2	47.8	46.9	46.8	46.5	45.7	45.9	45.7	42.7
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	45.7	44.6	45.0	46.9	45.2	44.6	44.5	44.2	44.0
Retail trade	48.2	47.3	47.5	46.7	46.4	47.0	46.4	44.9	44.7
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	54.2	52.1	50.4	51.9	52.2	51.2	49.4	50.8	50.0
Garages (automobile mechanics)	51.4	50.7	50.6	50.0	50.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0

See notes, page 3
Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

Garages,
see auto
repair and

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ONTARIO,
1945-1953

Page 12

AVG. NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ONTARIO,
1945-1953

Page 13

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.2	43.1	41.5	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.2	39.9
Job printing	44.6	43.2	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3
Daily newspapers	43.8	43.0	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.3	40.2	39.8	38.9
Iron and steel products	46.8	44.5	44.7	44.5	43.5	42.4	41.9	41.4	41.4
Agricultural implements	48.7	45.3	45.1	45.1	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.4
Molilers and plate works	48.3	46.7	45.0	45.5	44.2	42.8	41.9	41.9	41.7
Heating and cooking apparatus	47.8	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.0	44.0	43.5	43.1	43.1
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	48.2	45.8	45.3	45.8	44.2	43.6	42.3	42.8	42.8
49.2	46.0	44.4	44.4	45.4	44.4	43.6	43.0	42.7	42.7
Iron castings	49.2	46.0	44.4	45.4	45.5	45.1	44.5	44.2	42.5
Machinist shop products	-	-	46.1	46.2	44.0	41.0	40.9	40.1	43.8
Machine tools	46.8	46.0	47.7	47.2	43.3	42.6	41.5	41.2	41.5
Primary iron and steel	47.2	44.7	44.4	45.7	-	-	-	-	41.9
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.3
Aircraft and parts	44.3	44.0	42.0	43.3	43.4	44.0	44.1	42.2	47.3
Auto repair and garages	45.4	41.3	1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	41.1	42.3	41.3	41.3	40.8	40.8
Motor vehicles	44.7	45.1	45.1	44.8	44.9	44.1	43.2	41.9	41.7
Motor vehicles and accessories	-	-	47.5	47.1	43.1	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.6	45.5	44.4	44.2	44.4	44.8	44.0	43.0	42.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.3
Brass and copper products	45.8	44.4	43.9	43.5	42.8	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	45.9	44.4	43.9	43.5	42.8	42.3	41.7	41.5	40.8
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	44.5	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.0	42.6	41.9	41.8	41.8
Radios and radio parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.3
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.0	47.0
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.1	40.3
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	40.6
Chemical products	-	-	-	46.0	45.5	45.6	40.4	40.9	40.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	40.7	40.6	40.4	-	41.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck transportation	50.1	49.1	47.9	47.5	48.6	49.3	49.8	48.6	48.9
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.2	47.5	47.6	43.6	40.7
Communication (telephone only)	48.0	46.5	47.3	47.3	47.2	40.6	41.1	40.2	40.2
Electric light and power	44.7	44.3	43.4	42.6	43.5	43.6	43.1	42.9	42.4
Trade	46.5	44.8	44.5	43.6	44.1	43.9	43.4	43.7	42.8
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	47.9	46.6	45.8	45.4	45.3	44.5	44.2	44.1	44.1
Laundries	50.2	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.4	see auto repair and garages
Garages (automobile mechanics)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Mining								
Metal mining								
Gold mining	-	-	48.0	48.4	48.2	48.4	48.1	44.4
Other metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.4
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	44.9	44.3	43.6	42.6
Food and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.8
Slaughtering and meatpacking	48.2	45.5	44.8	44.1	44.4	41.6	41.5	40.1
Dairy products	-	-	48.6	48.0	47.9	44.6	43.9	43.9
Canned and cured fish	-	-	49.2	48.0	-	48.0	48.8	-
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	50.1	46.7	43.8	44.8	-	44.0	42.4	41.2
Flour mills	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.9	45.8	42.0
Biscuits and crackers	49.4	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.7	44.8	44.1
Bread and other bakery products	48.2	46.2	44.6	44.3	44.5	44.1	43.1	40.9
Malt liquors	45.0	44.2	44.0	44.0	43.7	40.1	40.0	40.0
Conffectionery	47.5	44.4	45.4	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.9	45.0
Leather products (except rubber)	47.6	48.0	47.3	47.1	48.0	47.2	44.6	-
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	46.5	-	46.5	46.5	-	46.5	44.4	-
Leather tanneries	49.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.0	45.0
Textile products (except clothing)	45.6	47.1	43.6	44.8	44.4	44.4	45.3	42.2
Woolen and worsted woven goods and yarn	46.0	48.6	43.6	45.9	45.5	45.7	46.1	42.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.0	41.6	40.5	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2
Men's clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	44.0	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Work clothing	44.0	43.3	40.9	40.2	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.4
Women's clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Women's and misses' dresses	44.0	-	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	-
Hosiery and knitted goods	44.0	42.5	44.0	40.9	40.3	40.3	40.7	47.0
Fur goods	41.4	40.4	40.1	40.4	41.3	40.1	40.1	40.1
Wood products	49.3	46.4	46.3	46.1	46.5	46.0	44.1	45.3
Sash and door and planing mills	46.1	45.8	44.4	45.9	46.9	46.3	45.0	45.7
Sawmills	57.0	48.9	52.6	48.0	48.8	48.0	49.0	48.0
Wooden furniture	45.7	45.7	44.9	45.0	44.0	44.7	43.1	44.2
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	45.3	44.8	44.5	44.6	42.8	44.6
Paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.6
Paper boxes and containers	46.2	44.3	44.1	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.5
Kraft and paper	48.0	-	-	48.0	-	48.0	40.0	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.1	44.0	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.1	40.4	40.3
Job printing	43.8	42.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.8
Daily newspapers	45.3	45.8	44.3	45.7	45.0	45.8	41.0	43.4
Air and steel products	47.0	46.7	45.5	45.1	44.9	44.2	43.8	44.3
Agricultural implements	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.1	40.8	41.4	41.7
Billets and plate works	48.1	48.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	42.5	44.0	45.0
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	46.3	45.5	-	-	-	45.0	42.8	42.8
	46.3	45.5	45.9	-	-	44.7	44.7	44.3

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN MANITOBA,
1945-1953

Page 15

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Iron castings	47.6	47.5	45.1	47.2	43.0	46.3	46.2	45.0	45.0
Machine shop products	47.6	47.5	45.1	47.2	46.5	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.8
Primary iron and steel	50.0	50.0	47.5	-	50.0	48.0	48.0	-	-
Sheet metal products	46.5	45.0	44.0	44.1	44.1	43.3	42.6	41.1	42.0
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.4
Aircraft and parts	44.0	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.5	42.5
Auto repair and garages	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service	46.5	46.5	-	48.0	(see end of table)	42.3	42.5	42.5
Motor vehicles	-	48.7	47.0	47.1	47.0	44.0	48.0	46.2	48.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.4	44.6	44.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.1	-
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	45.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	46.6	44.2	42.7	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.7	43.1
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	46.6	44.2	42.7	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.4	43.3	43.3
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	42.5
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	47.6
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	41.3
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	40.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	48.0	-	-	-	45.0	45.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	40.7
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Transportation, storage and communication	49.9	50.2	48.6	48.8	49.3	48.2	46.1	46.4	45.8
Truck transportation	44.0	47.7	44.6	44.5	45.7	48.0	45.1	48.0	46.8
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	44.0	-
Communication (telephone only)	47.6	46.7	45.0	44.7	44.5	45.2	44.6	44.6	40.1
Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	44.0	43.6	44.0	42.2	42.6	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.0
Wholesale trade	42.6	47.5	43.7	43.6	41.8	41.5	41.1	41.9	40.8
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	48.0	47.4	47.4	46.3	46.9	44.3	44.7	44.1	47.1
Laundries	50.3	50.2	47.9	48.5	47.9	47.6	46.8	46.8	see auto repair and garages
Garages (automobile mechanics)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN SASKATCHEWAN,
1945-1953

Page 16

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining									
Coal mining	-	48.0	46.5	41.9	44.0	44.1	44.0	44.0	44.0
Manufacturing	-	-	-	44.0	43.4	43.2	42.1	42.1	43.2
Food and beverages	-	45.2	44.2	-	-	-	-	-	42.2
slaughter and meatpacking	48.0	-	45.1	44.8	44.0	41.8	41.8	-	40.4
Dairy products	-	47.5	46.3	44.0	44.0	45.6	44.6	43.8	43.8
Flour mills	48.0	48.7	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Bread and other bakery products	49.9	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.2	42.6	42.6	42.4
Malt liquors	44.0	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.7	42.7	40.0	40.0
Leather products	54.0	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-
Leather tanneries	-	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	-	-	-	42.5	42.5	41.4	42.3	42.5	41.8
Fur goods	43.7	42.2	49.6	46.3	45.7	44.6	44.2	44.0	41.8
Wood products	52.4	49.7	47.6	52.7	48.1	45.7	45.1	44.3	45.4
Sash and door and planing mills	58.3	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1
Sawmills	-	-	44.0	-	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-
Wooden furniture	-	-	44.0	41.5	42.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	-
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.2	43.8	41.5	42.2	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.1
Job printing	44.0	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4
Daily newspapers	44.3	45.9	42.4	43.7	42.4	42.3	42.3	41.6	42.6
Iron and steel products	45.8	44.7	44.0	44.1	43.7	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.0
Agricultural implements	-	-	-	45.0	-	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Boilers and plat works	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	47.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.6	44.0	44.0	44.0
Iron castings	45.0	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-
Machine shop products	45.0	45.1	44.0	44.0	45.5	50.0	50.0	44.0	-
Sheet metal products	45.6	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.9
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.7
Aircraft and parts	49.0	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repair and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	48.2	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	48.2	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.2	40.8	41.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	44.0	50.4	51.2	51.7	44.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	51.2	51.7	-	-
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	51.2	-	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	48.0	47.9	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.0	45.0	44.3	45.0
Truck transportation (terminal grain elevators only)	52.4	48.6	50.5	51.9	51.2	48.9	50.9	52.6	-
Communication (telephone only)	44.0	-	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.9	41.0
Electric light and power	46.7	46.3	45.5	44.6	44.7	45.1	44.7	-	-
Trade	44.9	44.8	44.1	43.9	43.5	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.2
Wholesale trade	41.9	44.0	41.6	41.1	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.2	41.1
Retail trade	47.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(see end of table)

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN SASKATCHEWAN,
1945-1953

Page 17

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Service									
Laundries	48.2	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.2	44.0
Garages (automobile mechanics)	49.2	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.0	47.7	47.6	47.8	see auto repair and Garages

*see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ALBERTA,
1945-1953

Page 18

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	48.0	40.5	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3
Coal mining	-	-	-	44.9	43.7	42.9	43.0	42.4	42.5
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2
Food and beverages	-	44.8	44.6	44.0	44.4	41.5	41.4	40.1	40.0
Meatpacking	47.8	-	47.1	47.1	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.3	42.6
Dairy products	-	-	68.8	48.0	44.0	44.0	47.7	47.8	45.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	51.5	54.0	47.5	47.4	46.3	45.7	44.3	43.8	42.8
Flour mills	48.0	44.0	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5
Biscuits and crackers	43.3	46.8	46.9	44.5	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.5	41.6
Bread and other bakery products	49.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Wheat liquors	44.0	-	40.0	40.0	42.5	40.0	40.0	42.5	-
Confectionery	-	47.8	44.7	45.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-
Textile products (except clothing)	48.0	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woollen and worsted woven goods and yarn	48.0	44.0	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.0	44.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Men's clothing	-	44.0	-	-	-	44.0	-	-	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	44.0	44.0	42.0	41.6	40.8	42.0	40.0	41.0	41.0
Work clothing	-	-	44.8	44.7	45.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Women's clothing	-	49.5	47.9	47.5	46.5	46.3	46.6	45.7	46.1
Women's and misses' dresses	50.2	45.9	44.8	45.3	45.7	45.2	45.9	44.7	44.7
Whosiery and knitted goods	47.4	55.1	52.1	50.5	48.9	49.1	49.0	48.6	49.4
Wood products	54.4	42.7	41.5	45.0	41.6	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.8
Sash and door and planing mills	44.0	-	46.7	47.3	47.0	47.1	45.8	44.3	44.0
Sawmills	-	45.0	44.0	45.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Wooden furniture	-	45.7	43.4	42.4	42.7	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.8
Wooden boxes and baskets	44.0	45.9	43.1	43.6	42.0	42.8	42.4	44.9	41.9
Paper boxes and containers	44.7	43.7	43.4	42.4	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.0	45.0	44.8	43.5	44.2	43.0	43.3	43.3	43.3
Newspapers	46.4	43.4	-	42.5	42.8	42.4	42.6	43.1	41.7
Whailly newspapers	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Iron and steel products	-	45.9	43.1	43.6	42.0	42.8	42.4	42.4	-
Agricultural implements	44.0	46.1	42.1	42.4	43.3	40.0	40.6	40.8	41.8
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	46.1	42.1	42.1	43.3	40.0	44.0	44.4	43.8	43.3
Iron castings	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery shop products	44.0	44.0	41.5	40.0	42.1	43.1	42.1	42.4	40.3
Primary iron and steel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repair and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles	48.1	46.0	44.0	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.8	45.0	44.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(see end of table)

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ALBERTA,
1945-1953

Page 19

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	42.5	42.0	40.0	40.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	42.5	42.0	40.0	-
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.2
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	48.0	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	49.5	46.5	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.7	46.6	45.5
Truck transportation	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	50.4	47.6
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Communication (telephone only)	45.6	44.9	44.5	45.3	43.5	42.0	40.0	40.0
Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	45.1	44.2	44.0	43.3	43.3	41.8	41.6	41.5
Wholesale trade	43.1	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	48.0	47.0	46.2	45.4	45.2	45.8	44.2	44.0
Garages (automobile mechanics)	49.1	46.5	46.4	46.7	46.5	46.8	44.7	see auto repair and garages

See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
1945-1953

Page 21

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Iron and steel products	44.5	40.9	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.8
Boilers and plate works	44.0	41.1	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Heating and cooking apparatus	42.8	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Household, office, store and industrial machinery	44.2	42.5	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	42.4
Aeronautical castings	44.0	41.6	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0
Machine shop products	44.0	41.6	40.7	40.7	41.5	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.3
Machine tools	-	-	41.2	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2
Primary iron and steel	42.3	44.0	41.1	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.9	40.9
Sheet metal products	44.3	41.2	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.4
Aircraft and parts	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Auto repair and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.8
Motor vehicles	44.0	-	41.5	40.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	44.0	40.1	40.0	41.3	43.0	41.9	41.1	40.0	40.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	-	-	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Brass and copper products	44.0	-	41.1	40.4	-	-	-	-	40.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	44.0	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	44.0	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Radios and radio parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.1
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Transportation, storage and communication	48.6	47.5	47.4	46.5	45.9	46.1	46.3	45.8	45.9
Truck transportation	45.8	44.0	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Storage (terminal grain elevators)	44.0	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Communication (telephone only)	47.1	47.0	41.9	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3
Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	45.2	43.2	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.8	44.0	43.8	41.3
Retail trade	43.9	42.6	42.2	40.1	40.9	41.6	41.5	41.0	40.8
Service	46.9	44.0	44.2	43.8	43.7	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.2
Laundries (automobile mechanics)	45.5	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.9	43.9	41.7	see auto repair and garages

See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 1
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN CANADA,
1954-1965

Page 22

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining	44.8	44.9	42.9	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.9	41.9	
Metal mining	47.8	47.8	44.6	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	43.8	
Gold	-	45.4	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.0	41.8	41.7	42.5	42.8	43.4	
Iron	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.7	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.4	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	
Coal													
Manufacturing	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.1		
Food and beverages	44.4	44.1	43.8	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.5	42.0	
Bread and other bakery products	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.7	
Dairy products	44.1	43.7	43.4	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	
Slaughterers and meat packing	48.3	47.8	46.9	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.2	47.3	51.1	48.3	47.9	49.2	
Canned and cured fish													
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	47.3	46.7	46.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Flour mills	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.1	
Biscuits	45.0	44.7	43.9	43.3	42.5	42.5	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	41.2	40.8	
Bread and other bakery products	46.0	45.4	44.8	44.3	43.7	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.4	42.2	41.8	42.2	
Carbonated beverages	-	45.7	45.8	43.4	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.2	43.1	42.6	42.6	
Beveraries	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	44.3	43.6	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.1	40.7	
Rubber products	41.3	40.8	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.4	37.8	
Leather products	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.5	
Boots and shoes	44.2	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.1	43.8	43.5	42.9	
Leather tanries	45.3	45.1	44.7	44.4	43.4	43.3	43.1	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.6	41.4	
Textile products (except clothing)	45.6	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	41.7	41.4	
Cotton yarn and cloth	41.7	41.4	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	
Woolen yarn and cloth	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.5	45.1	45.1	44.2	43.8	44.2	43.7	43.5	43.3	
Synthetic and silk textiles	45.2	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.4	42.5	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.0	
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	41.1	40.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	
Men's fine shirts	43.5	43.7	43.7	42.7	42.5	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.9	41.2	41.1	40.0	
Work clothing and sportswear	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Dresses	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.2	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.8	37.8	38.0	
Hosiery and other knitted goods	44.5	44.6	44.0	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.8	
Foundation garments	-	42.5	42.4	41.8	42.1	41.5	41.6	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.5	41.1	
Fur Goods	40.6	40.1	39.2	39.9	40.4	40.4	39.2	38.8	38.4	38.0	36.8		
Wood products	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.9	44.0	43.9	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.5	43.4	
Plywood and veneer mills	43.4	46.3	46.2	45.7	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.2	
Sawmills	46.3	46.3	46.2	45.7	45.5	45.5	45.0	45.3	45.4	45.3	44.8	45.0	
Wooden furniture	44.6	44.0	43.9	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.8	43.8	43.9	43.9	43.5	43.2	
Wooden boxes and baskets	45.3	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.4	
Paper products	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	
Paper boxes and containers	43.0	42.6	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.2	
Pulp and paper	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	

From 1958 published by city.
From 1958-1960 published by city; from
1961-65, published by province.

Previously rayon, nylon and silk textiles.

TABLE 1

Page 23

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.4									From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Daily newspapers	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.8									From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Iron and steel products	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.6									From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Agricultural implements	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Heating and cooking apparatus	40.7	40.7	41.3	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.6	From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Household, office and store machinery	42.3	42.7	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.0	From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Iron castings	42.6	42.6	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.3	From 1958, published by city. " " published by city.
Machinist shop products	42.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.7	# not published in 1954.
Machine tools	#	43.4	43.2	43.1	42.8	43.3	43.2	43.0	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.8	# not published in 1954.
Industrial machinery	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.4	41.1	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.9	# for 1954, included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Primary iron and steel	#	42.3	41.9	41.8	42.1	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.7	# for 1954, included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Sheet metal products	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	# for 1954, included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Transportation equipment	41.1	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	# for 1954, included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Aircraft and parts	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.1	# for 1954, included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Auto repair and garages	40.9	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Motor vehicles	46.7	46.4	45.9										Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.3	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Railroad and rolling stock	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.4	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Brass and copper products	42.5	41.1	41.8	41.7	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.1	40.1	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.4	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.4	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Glass products	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Petroleum refining and products	45.9	46.2	45.5	44.7	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.6	43.6	43.3	42.5	42.0	From 1956, published by city.
Chemical products	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	From 1956, published by city.
Acids, alkalies and salts	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	From 1956, published by city.
Medicinal, pharmaceutical and toilet preparations	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.6	From 1956, published by city.
Paints, varnishes and lacquers	41.3	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.6	From 1956, published by city.
Transportation and Storage	47.2	46.9											From 1956, published by city.
Truck transportation	41.9	40.8	41.9	41.9	40.3	40.4	41.6	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.1	From 1956, published by city.
Terminal grain elevators													From 1956, published by city.
Communication	39.7												From 1956, published by city.
Telephone													From 1956, published by city.
Electric light and power	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.2	From 1956, published by city.
Trade	42.1												From 1956, published by city.
Wholesale trade													From 1956, published by city.
Retail trade	42.2												From 1956, published by city.

TABLE 1

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Service													
Hotels - 200 or more employees (Railway hotels excluded)													
Hotels - less than 200 employees	42.9	43.1	43.2	41.7	41.9								
Laundries	45.8	45.1	44.7	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.5	43.4	43.4	
Restaurants	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.5									From 1958 published by city.

Source: "Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 2
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN NEWFOUNDLAND,
1954-1965

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining	42.1	40.5	42.3	42.5	—	42.8	42.8	43.8	45.3	44.4	45.3	44.1	
Iron mining	40.7	40.3	40.8	40.7	—	—	—	41.0	45.1	44.3	46.2	44.8	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	42.1	—	—	—	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.8	44.6	43.3	42.8		
Manufacturing	44.6	45.2	44.0	44.3	45.2	45.1	45.0	45.3	46.3	46.7	45.0	45.0	
Food and beverages	44.6	43.0	43.4	40.0	50.1	51.2	50.3	50.4	50.2	51.7	52.3	50.9	49.2
Dairy products	49.8	50.8	48.7	49.7	50.1	51.2	50.3	50.4	50.2	51.7	52.3	50.9	49.2
Canned and cured fish	49.6	51.6	49.5	52.1	53.6	52.6	52.7	52.2	54.0	54.4	53.0	51.5	
Biscuits	—	—	46.3	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	
Bread and other bakery products	49.8	49.8	46.9	—	—	46.2	43.9	43.9	43.3	44.2	43.0	43.5	
Carbonated beverages	—	—	47.2	47.6	44.5	42.4	44.8	44.6	44.5	41.8	42.2	42.2	
Breweries	50.0	50.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.0	43.0	40.0	
Clothing (textile and fur)	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.3	42.4	43.4	40.8	40.0	40.0	
Wood products	50.4	49.9	46.9	47.6	46.2	46.3	47.5	47.5	45.3	44.4	42.7		
Sash, door and planing mills	50.2	49.6	50.0	49.3	49.6	48.4	49.7	49.7	50.0	49.6	47.9	42.9	
Sawmills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	
Paper products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Paper boxes and containers	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pulp and paper	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.9	44.7	44.4	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	43.6	
Job printing	46.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Iron and steel products	46.9	44.7	44.4	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	
Iron castings	46.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machine shop products	—	44.5	43.1	—	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation equipment	45.7	47.8	50.0	45.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Auto repair and garages	50.0	50.8	50.0	45.7	—	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemical products	—	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Electric light and power	46.7	46.2	46.6	46.8	42.6	40.0	40.0	42.0	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.5	
Trade	46.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	45.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service	Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	—	45.0	43.4	43.6	43.8	44.3	48.0	48.0	42.1	45.9	48.0	From 1956, published by city.
Lundries	—	45.4	43.8	45.3	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From 1958, published by city.
Restaurants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From 1958, published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 3
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND,
1954-1965

Page 26

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Manufacturing													
Food and beverages	46.9	46.0	47.4	44.7	46.0	45.4	47.1	45.6	46.1	46.6	45.6	45.5	
Dairy products	47.4	46.3	48.3	45.4	46.3	44.9	47.1	45.5	46.2	47.1	46.1	45.8	
Canned and cured fish	-	53.1	54.3	56.2	-	52.1	57.3	53.3	51.2	52.9	51.8	50.2	49.4
Bread and other bakery products	-	43.4	45.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbonated beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood products	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sash and door and planing mills	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	41.8	42.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daily newspapers	-	41.8	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone	44.0												Not published from 1955.
Trade													
Wholesale trade	47.0												From 1955, published by city.
Retail trade	43.9												" "
Service													
Laundries	49.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1958, published by city.
Restaurants	53.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 4
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN NOVA SCOTIA,
1941-1945.

1954-1965

954-1965

גנום

TABLE 4

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Transportation, storage and communication	44.0	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	From 1956 published by city.
Truck transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Terminal grain elevators	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Not published from 1955.
Telephone													
Electric light and power	41.7	40.1	41.3	41.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	From 1955 published by city.
Trade													
Wholesale trade	43.1												From " "
Retail trade	43.8												" "
Services													
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	46.5	45.0	45.5	45.6	44.2	45.3	46.7	47.6	44.3	44.4	44.0	43.1	From 1958, published by city.
Laundries	47.1	48.0	48.0	48.0									
Restaurants													

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 5
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN NEW BRUNSWICK,
1954-1965

Page 29

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.9
Other metal mining	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.9
Coal mining	49.2	41.9	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9
Manufacturing													
Foods and beverages	44.9	45.1	45.0	44.5	44.7	44.7	44.3	44.6	44.6	44.4	43.9	43.9	
Slaughtering and meatpacking	49.0	49.4	48.4	48.2	48.3	48.8	48.0	48.2	48.2	48.1	47.2	46.9	
Dairy products	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.6	41.2	41.4	
Canned and cured fish	46.9	47.2	48.4	47.2	48.2	48.1	46.3	45.4	46.6	45.1	44.1	44.4	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	54.0	55.4	53.2	52.3	51.9	52.5	52.5	52.1	52.1	51.9	51.6	50.4	
Biscuits	48.3	48.2	49.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bread and other bakery products	41.4	41.6	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbonated beverages	47.8	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.8	47.7	47.7	46.1	45.4	44.6	45.8
Breweries	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.7	47.6	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.6	44.5
Leather products	42.1	44.0	44.0	42.4	42.4	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Boots and shoes, except rubber	42.1	44.0	44.0	42.4	42.4	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Textile products (except clothing)	44.1	43.9	44.0	43.0	43.6	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.5	44.5	44.5	41.4	
Woolen yarn and cloth	44.4	43.8	42.3	43.3	43.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	44.5	44.5	41.4	
Clothing (textile and fur)	-	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.9	44.8	44.4	
Hosiery and knitted goods	52.1	51.2	51.0	49.9	50.4	49.5	49.0	49.7	46.7	46.5	45.8	46.1	
Wood products	49.1	48.8	48.2	46.4	47.2	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.8	46.4	46.6	46.1	
Sash, door and planing mills	54.1	52.9	52.9	51.5	51.8	51.5	52.6	53.1	52.8	50.7	50.3	49.5	
Sawmills	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	
Paper products	44.7	43.3	43.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper boxes and containers	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.4	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.1	
Pulp and paper	41.7	40.8	41.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daily newspapers	42.2	43.4	41.0	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	
Iron and steel	41.9	42.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Heating and cooking apparatus	-	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	41.3	44.7	
Machine shop products	-	48.4	45.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.7	42.4	
Special industrial machinery	-	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.2	
Transportation equipment	48.0	48.0	47.5	49.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Auto repairs and garages	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	43.8	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clay products													
Transportation and Communication													
Truck transportation	44.2	47.1											
Telephone													
Electric light and power	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-

From 1958, published by city.
From 1958, published by city. (prev. job printing)

Not published from 1958; from 1959 published by city.

From 1956, published by city.
Not published from 1955.

TABLE 5

	Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Trade														
Wholesale trade		43.0												From 1955, published by city.
Retail trade		44.0												" "
Service														
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)														
Laundries		44.8	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.4	42.7	41.8	41.5	43.5	43.0	41.4	40.9	
Restaurants		48.0	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.0								From 1958, published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 6
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN QUEBEC,
1954-1965

Page 31

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining	48.0	48.7	44.6	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.2	42.6	41.7	42.3	42.3	42.8	
Gold	48.0	48.0	44.7	44.5	44.7	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.1	
Iron mining	-	58.4	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.4	43.2	40.7	43.0	42.7	44.5	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	48.0	46.9	45.6	42.5	42.6	43.3	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1	
Manufacturing													
Foods and beverages	43.9	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.5	42.7	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.7	
Slaughtering and meatpacking	46.2	46.1	45.7	44.0	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.0	43.2	43.0	42.6	
Dairy products	42.0	41.9	41.6	40.8	40.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.1	41.4	41.0	
Canned and cured fish	59.1	50.8	51.0	46.3	44.5	45.2	45.8	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.8	45.1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	59.4	58.5	56.9	57.3	57.9	58.5	58.5	57.7	57.9	58.3	57.1	54.8	
Flour mills	49.3	51.1	49.7	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.2	
Biscuits	47.2	46.8	45.9	44.9	43.3	42.6	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.1	41.3	41.1	
Bread and other bakery products	49.0	48.7	48.1	47.7	47.3	46.3	45.2	44.7	43.2	44.0	43.5	43.9	
Breweries	-	45.9	46.0	43.9	43.2	44.6	44.4	44.4	43.7	43.9	43.4	43.0	
Confectionery	46.3	44.5	42.5	42.0	40.7	41.1	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.9	
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.3	37.8	37.9	
Rubber products	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.2	45.0	44.5	44.3	44.3	44.4	44.4	44.4	43.9	
Leather products	45.3	45.6	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.5	45.7	45.5	44.9	44.6	43.6	43.4	
Boots and shoes	45.1	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.1	45.5	45.7	45.5	44.6	44.6	43.6	43.5	
Leather tanneries	49.3	50.1	50.3	49.1	48.4	47.3	46.5	46.7	46.7	45.2	45.4	41.5	
Textile products (except clothing)	43.8	43.8	43.3	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.6	41.7	41.8	41.6	
Cotton, yarn and cloth	41.7	41.6	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	
Woolen yarn and cloth	45.9	46.5	46.4	46.7	46.7	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.3	44.6	44.4	44.1	
Synthetic and silk textiles	46.1	46.2	46.1	8.4	45.2	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	42.8	42.5	
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.0	43.1	42.6	41.9	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.6	41.6	41.1	41.0	41.1	
Men's fine shirts	43.5	43.9	43.8	42.3	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	
Work clothing and sportswear	44.2	43.1	43.4	42.4	42.7	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.6	42.4	41.5	
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.0									
Dresses	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.0								
Hosiery and other knitted goods	46.1	46.4	45.5	45.2	45.1	45.2	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.8	45.1	
Foundation garments	-	43.9	43.7	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.1	41.2	41.0	40.7	
Fur goods	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.3	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.1	38.5	38.3	38.4	36.1	
Wood products	51.0	50.0	50.2	49.6	49.7	48.7	48.8	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.7	47.3	
Plywood and veneer mills	49.0	46.2	46.9	49.3	48.2	48.9	47.4	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.4	46.3	
Sash, door and planing mills	51.5	51.9	51.6	51.2	50.9	51.4	49.4	49.8	50.3	49.4	49.3	49.2	
Sawmills	59.9	54.3	53.8	54.2	53.5	53.9	53.4	53.5	53.1	52.6	51.2		
Wooden furniture	48.3	47.1	47.2	47.1	46.7	46.7	46.3	46.3	45.9	45.7	44.7	44.5	
Wooden boxes and baskets	52.5	51.1	50.3	47.7	49.7	49.8	47.3	47.1	50.2	44.7	44.5	48.8	
Paper products	41.9	41.0	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.1	
Paper boxes and containers	44.6	43.2	42.9	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.6	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.2	
Pulp	41.6	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	

From 1958-1960 published by city; from 1961-1965 published by province.

From 1958-1960 published by city; from 1961-1965 published by province.

industry

TABLE 6

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Service													
Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excluded)													45.1 44.7 45.0 42.1 42.0
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)													50.0 49.7 49.1 48.5 48.1 47.6 47.3 46.9 46.7 47.1 47.1 46.5
Lundries													49.2 49.4 49.2 49.7
Restaurants													

From 1958 published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 7
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN ONTARIO,
1954-1965

Page 34

Industry

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining	44.2	44.2	42.2	42.7	42.0	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.3	
Gold	48.0	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	43.8	
Iron	-	41.6	41.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	40.6	40.2	40.1	42.0	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	
Manufacturing													
Food and beverages	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7	
Slaughtering and meatpacking	43.7	43.6	43.3	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.6	
Dairy products	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.6	
Canned and cured fish	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	-	40.6	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.3	52.7	47.6	-	-	47.8	-	
Flour mills	45.4	45.2	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biscuits	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.0	41.1	
Bread and other bakery products	43.8	43.7	42.6	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	40.7	40.4	
Carbonated beverages	46.3	45.5	45.0	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	42.5	42.3	
Breweries	-	45.9	45.9	43.1	42.7	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.7	42.4	
Confectionery	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	43.3	43.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.3	
Rubber products	43.8	42.4	4 -	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	38.7	37.5	
Leather products	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.6	
Boots and shoes	43.6	43.7	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	42.8	42.6	
Leather tanneries	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	42.9	42.6	
Textiles products (except clothing)	44.8	44.5	44.0	43.7	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.6	42.5	
Cotton, Yarn and cloth	43.4	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	
Woolen, Yarn and cloth	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	
Synthetic and silk textiles	45.3	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.2	43.6	43.0	42.9	42.8	42.9	43.1	42.8	
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.2	
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Men's fine shirts	43.7	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.7	42.3	42.3	42.3	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.3	
Work clothing and sportswear	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.7	
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Dresses	42.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	
Hosiery and other knitted goods	43.3	43.5	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.3	43.5	
Foundation garments	-	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	
Fur goods	41.0	40.8	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.6	40.4	39.0	38.2	37.8	38.1	36.6	
Wood products	45.8	45.8	45.4	44.6	44.6	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.2	43.9	
Plywood and veneer mills	45.9	45.7	44.9	44.4	44.4	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.9	43.8	
Sash, door and planing mills	45.3	45.6	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.5	44.4	44.4	43.6	
Sawmills	48.9	48.7	47.6	47.7	47.3	48.7	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.5	48.3	48.4	
Wooden furniture	44.3	44.3	44.0	43.5	43.3	43.1	42.7	42.7	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.6	
Wooden boxes and baskets	45.8	46.0	45.2	43.5	43.1	43.3	42.9	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.0	
Paper products	41.1	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	
Paper boxes and containers	42.6	42.6	41.9	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.2	
Pulp and paper	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	

From 1958, published by city; from 1958-1960, published by province.

From 1961-1965, published by province.

TABLE 7

Page 35

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4									From 1958 published by city.
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers	40.3	40.2	40.0	39.8									" " "(prev. job printing)
Daily newspapers	39.0	39.0	38.5	38.4									From 1958 published by city.
Iron and steel products	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	
Agricultural implements	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	
Heating and cooking apparatus	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	
Household, office and store machinery	41.7	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.4	40.3	
Iron castings	42.8	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.7
Machine shop products	41.6	41.8	42.5	42.1	41.7	43.2	43.1	42.3	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.3	Not published in 1954.
Machine tools	41.6	42.1	42.0	41.3	41.1	41.8	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	
Industrial machinery	41.2	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	* For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery
Primary iron and steel	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Sheet metal products	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.3	42.0	41.7	
Transportation equipment	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	
Aircrafts and parts	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	
Auto repairs and garages	47.0	47.0	46.6										Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Motor vehicles	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3	
Railroad rolling stock	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.0	40.1	
Brass and copper products	41.7	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.8	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.3	
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	
Clay products	45.5	46.3	46.4	45.4	45.4	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.3	43.8	43.9	42.7	
Petroleum refining and products	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Chemical products	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	
Acids, alkalies and salts	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	
Medicinal, pharmaceutical and toilet preparations	40.5	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6		
Paints, varnishes and lacquers	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.7	
Transportation, storage and communication													From 1956 published by city.
Truck transportation	46.9	47.2											
Terminal grain elevators	41.1	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Telephone	40.0												Not published from 1955.
Electric light and power	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	

TABLE 7

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Trade													
Wholesale trade													
Retail trade	41.9												
Service	42.5												
Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excluded)													
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)													
Laundries	40.8	42.0	41.1	41.4	41.9								
Restaurants	43.6	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.1	43.4	43.0	43.3	42.9	42.8	43.1	43.0	From 1958 published by city.
	45.9	46.1	45.8	45.3									

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 8

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN MANITOBA,
1954-1965

Page 37

Industry

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Notes

Mining	45.0	45.4	43.6	42.9	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.3	41.1	40.4	40.5	41.1
Gold mining	48.0	48.0	46.3	46.6	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	44.5	44.8	43.1	42.4	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.3	40.3	40.9	-
Manufacturing	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.2	-
Food and beverages	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.9	-
Slaughtering and meatpacking	42.9	42.0	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.6	41.0
Dairy products	47.3	47.5	47.6	48.0	47.6	45.2	43.9	41.1	-	-	47.5	-
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	43.9	43.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flour mills	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.2	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	37.8	-
Biscuits	42.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Bread and other bakery products	40.3	40.2	40.2	39.6	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.4	39.0	39.0	40.0	-
Carbonated beverages	45.5	46.2	43.5	43.0	43.2	43.2	42.0	42.5	43.0	42.2	42.4	-
Breweries	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Confectionery	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.3	43.3	43.2	40.0	43.3	43.1	41.6	42.5	-
Leather products	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	41.9	42.0	41.2	41.3	40.0	40.5	40.0
Boots and shoes	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	41.8	42.0	41.1	40.0	40.5	40.2	-
Textiles products (except clothing)	42.5	40.3	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woollen (yarn and cloth)	42.5	40.3	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.4	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	41.3	-
Men's fine shirts	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.4	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-
Work clothing and sportswear	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.7	-
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Dresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hosiery and other knitted goods	41.0	43.4	43.4	-	42.0	-	41.4	-	41.9	41.8	41.5	-
Fur goods	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.0	37.0	-
Wood products	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.8	44.5	44.2	43.8	44.4	43.5	45.6	-
Sash, door and planing mills	44.4	43.7	44.5	44.5	44.3	45.1	44.7	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.2	45.3
Sawmills	44.6	47.2	45.3	-	-	48.0	-	50.0	-	48.0	48.6	-
Wooden furniture	43.9	43.3	43.5	44.2	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.2	43.3	44.7	-
Wooden boxes and baskets	44.2	44.6	-	-	-	46.3	46.4	44.0	45.6	47.4	-	-
Paper products	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Paper boxes and containers	41.0	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Pulp and paper	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Printing, publishing and other than daily newspapers	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Daily newspapers	42.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	41.0	41.1	41.5	-
Iron and steel	43.7	42.8	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.3	42.9	42.3
Agricultural implements	42.7	41.1	42.7	41.5	42.5	42.3	41.5	41.5	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.0
Heating and cooking apparatus	43.7	43.9	43.6	43.6	43.2	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.0
Household, office and store machinery	42.9	41.7	42.2	-	-	42.5	42.5	42.5	-	-	-	-
Iron, castings	43.7	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.6	41.0	-

From 1958 published by city.
" " " " "

Not published from 1957.

From 1958 published by city.

TABLE 8

Page 38

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Iron and steel (concluded)	43.6	42.4	43.3	42.9	42.8	44.4	43.6	42.5	42.0	43.1	42.9	45.4	Not published in 1954.
Machine shop products	42.7	42.4	42.6	41.8	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.1	42.0	45.4	*For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Industrial machinery	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Primary iron and steel	41.6	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.8
Sheet metal products	45.5	46.0	45.1	44.6	42.2	41.1	40.7	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Aircraft and parts	47.6	46.9	47.2	46.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Auto repairs and garages	44.7	44.8	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	
Motor vehicles	45.0	45.0	42.6	-	-	43.8	43.8	43.2	42.8	42.9	41.3	41.9	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Bronze and copper products	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.5	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.6	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	42.3	42.0	42.2	42.7	42.6	42.3	41.6	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	40.0	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.3	40.7	42.9	41.6	41.3	41.5	
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	44.4	43.8	43.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.5	43.5	43.2	40.0	40.0	
Clay products	40.9	41.2	41.1	42.3	41.1	42.1	41.8	42.1	41.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	
Petroleum refining and products	40.2	40.3	39.6	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.5	
Chemical products	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	-	-	40.7	40.8	
Medicinal, pharmaceutical and toilet preparations	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.0	40.0	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers	45.6	46.0	-	47.8	47.7	-	-	-	-	-	38.9		From 1956 published by city.
Transportation and storage	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck transportation													
Terminal grain elevators													
Electric light and power	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	
Trade													
Wholesale trade	41.2												
Retail trade	40.1												
Service													
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	44.5	44.9	44.9	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.0	41.5	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.3	45.1
Laundries	44.7	42.0	42.3	41.4									From 1958, published by city.
Restaurants													

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 9
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN SASKATCHEWAN,
1954-1965

Page 39

Industry	Notes											
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Mining	-	-	48.0	45.4	46.2	43.5	-	-	-	-	49.9	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	44.0	-	48.0	45.4	46.2	43.5	-	-	-	-	49.9	
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	42.7	42.2	42.1	41.0	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.3
Food and beverages	41.6	41.5	41.4	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0
Slaughtering and meatpacking	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Dairy products	44.5	44.1	43.7	40.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.3
Flour mills	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Bread and other bakery products	40.7	40.2	40.2	39.1	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.1	
Carbonated beverages	-	43.5	44.4	41.8	41.9	42.7	43.1	43.0	42.5	43.0	42.9	42.7
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.0	41.7	40.0	40.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Fur goods	40.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Wood products	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.6
Sash, door and planing mills	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.8	42.4	41.7	41.3
Sawmills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.9	50.5	42.9	47.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.9	41.0	40.5	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daily newspapers	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron and steel products	42.8	42.3	41.0	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.4
Agricultural implements	44.0	44.0	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Household, office and store machinery	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron castings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine shop products	-	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Industrial machinery	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sheet metal products	43.2	41.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Transportation equipment	47.5	46.9	47.0	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Auto repairs and garages	47.5	46.9	47.0	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining and products	40.7	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Chemical products	44.0	44.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acids, askalies and salts	44.0	44.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation and storage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck transportation	44.4	44.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Terminal grain elevators	43.6	40.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	43.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9
Electric light and power	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Trade	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

From 1958 published by city.

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

TABLE 9

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Service Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	42.5	42.7	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	42.9	44.0	44.3	42.9	44.0	44.3	
Laundries	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.0				41.5	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.7
Restaurants													From 1958, published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 10

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN ALBERTA,
1954-1965

Page 41

Industry

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.4	
Coal mining													42.5
Manufacturing													
Food and beverages	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0
Slaughtering and meatpacking	41.3	40.7	40.8	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1
Dairy products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	42.8	41.2	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.2	Not published from 1957.
Flour mills	46.2	45.1	45.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biscuits	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.0	
Bread and other bakery products	41.0	40.1	40.3	39.2	38.3	38.5	39.8	38.8	38.7	39.1	38.8	38.8	
Carbonated beverages	41.2	43.2	43.8	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.9	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.8
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Clothing (textiles and fur)	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Footwear and sportswear	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Dresses	41.6	41.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hosiery and knitted goods	44.0	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood products	45.5	44.7	44.8	44.3	44.1	44.5	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.7	44.5	44.3	
Plywood and veneer mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sash, door and planing mills	45.1	44.6	45.0	44.1	44.4	44.2	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.8	44.8	
Sawmills	48.6	46.5	46.5	46.8	46.8	46.0	47.3	47.4	48.6	48.9	48.0	47.9	
Wooden furniture	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.3	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.0	43.4	43.2	42.4	
Wooden boxes and baskets	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	
Paper products	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.6	
Paper boxes and containers	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Pulp and paper													
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daily newspapers	42.0	40.5	40.0	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron and steel products	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.3	42.1	
Agricultural implements	42.1	-	42.5	-	41.2	42.5	41.6	41.5	42.6	41.0	43.6	42.5	
Heating and cooking apparatus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Household, office and store machinery	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron castings	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.7	
Machine shop products	-	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.8	42.0	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.7	43.0	
Industrial machinery	-	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	44.9	-	40.4	41.1	41.3	
Sheet metal products	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.0	40.9	
Transportation equipment	44.0	44.2	43.5	43.1	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.1	
Aircrafts and parts	-	44.0	44.2	44.1	43.8	-	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	-	
Auto repairs and garages	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.9	42.5	46.4	44.6	41.0	
Motor vehicles	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	39.4	44.0	-	40.4	43.5	44.0	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	43.6	

TABLE 10

Page 42

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	45.5	45.0	44.8	44.9	43.9	44.2	43.5	42.7	42.4	42.8	42.3	41.1	
Clay products	40.0	40.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation, storage and communication	44.1	44.0	42.5	43.2	43.2	40.0	40.0	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.3	40.1	From 1956, published by city.
Truck transportation	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Terminal grain elevator	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	Not published from 1955.
Telephone													
Electric light and power	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	From 1955, published by city.
Trade	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	" "
Wholesale trade													
Retail trade													
Service													
Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excluded)													
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	43.7	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8
Laundries	44.4	44.4	44.2	43.3						43.7	43.7	43.7	
Restaurants													

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 11

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA
1954-1965

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
----------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Mining	42.3	42.5	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.2	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.1	41.0	40.6
Metal mining	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.8	40.8	41.1	41.2	40.8	40.9
Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.4	42.0	43.0
Iron	41.7	42.1	41.0	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.1
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Coal mining	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Manufacturing	44.1	42.6	42.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.9	39.9
Food and beverages	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Slaughtering and meatpacking	40.6	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Dairy products	43.8	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Canned and cured fish	52.3	50.8	50.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits	39.0	38.8	37.8	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.3	39.6	39.4	39.4
Bread and other bakery products	-	44.7	41.3	40.9	41.1	-	40.0	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Carbonated beverages	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Confectionery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0
Rubber products	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Leather products	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Boots and shoes	42.3	42.3	42.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile products	42.3	42.3	42.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woollen yarn and cloth	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Clothing (textiles and fur)	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Work clothing and sportswear	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' coats and suits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dresses	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hosiery and knitted goods	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3
Wood products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Plywood and veneer mills	41.9	41.2	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.3	40.7	40.6
Sash, door and planing mills	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4
Sawmills	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.5	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.0
Wooden furniture	42.5	43.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	40.0	-	-	-	40.0	-	-
Wooden boxes and baskets	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Paper products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Paper boxes and containers	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.6	38.4	47.9	47.8	"	"
Daily newspapers	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Iron and steel products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.0	-	40.0	40.0
Household, office and store machinery	40.0	40.0	40.8	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Iron castings	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0

Notes
Not published from 1957.Notes
From 1958 published by city.Notes
From 1958 published by city.
" " " "

TABLE II

Page 44

Notes

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Iron and steel products (concluded)												
Machine shop products	40.1	40.9	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.1	40.1	Not published in 1954.
Machine tools	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.0	-	"
Industrial machinery	40.9	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Primary iron and steel	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	40.0	-	"
Sheet metal products	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Transportation equipment	41.1	41.0	40.4	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Auto repairs and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Motor vehicles	40.9	41.1	40.6	-	-	-	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Brass and copper products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	38.1	38.7	40.0	40.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.9
Clay products	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Petroleum refining and products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Chemical products	40.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Acids, alkalies and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Paints, varnishes and lacquers	41.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Transportation, storage and communication	45.3	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Truck transportation	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Terminal grain elevators	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Telephone	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Trade	45.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Wholesale trade	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excl.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	41.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.3	"
Laundries	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 1
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, CANADA AND PROVINCES
1966^A and 1967

Industry	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
Mines	41.2	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.1	41.6
Gold quartz mines	42.4	42.3	44.4	44.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2	42.3
Iron mines	40.2	40.2	43.2	40.6	—	—	40.5	40.3	—	—	40.5	40.2
Other metal mines	40.8	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal mines												
Manufacturing												
Food and beverage industries	40.7	40.5	51.9	50.5	47.3	48.0	45.9	45.8	51.9	51.5	41.7	41.5
Slaughtering and meat processing	49.3	48.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.0	52.3
Fish products	44.4	41.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	43.2
Grain mill products	40.7	40.6	—	—	—	—	43.4	41.6	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4
Biscuits	41.8	41.6	40.6	41.2	—	—	—	—	41.8	40.3	43.7	43.4
Bakeries	40.8	40.9	—	—	—	—	42.8	40.7	42.4	41.5	41.0	41.4
Confectionery	40.8	41.9	—	—	—	—	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	42.3	42.1
Soft drinks	42.2	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	40.0
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.2	36.7
Tobacco products	37.2	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber industries												
Rubber footwear												
Other rubber products	44.1	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.3	43.5
Leather industries	40.0	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather tanneries	41.2	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.6	42.4
Shoe factories	41.3	41.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.1	41.4
Textile industries	42.6	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.3	43.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	40.9	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	41.3
Woolen yarn and cloth	43.1	42.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1	43.1
Synthetic textiles	41.5	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.1	41.2
Knitting and clothing industries												
Hosiery and other knitted goods	43.8	43.5	—	—	—	—	40.4	40.3	—	—	44.8	44.4
Men's clothing	40.3	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.3	40.1
Children's clothing	40.5	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.0	40.9
Fur goods	36.3	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.3	35.3
Wood industries												
Sawmills and planing mills	43.2	42.8	—	—	—	—	48.2	47.5	47.1	47.4	51.7	50.6
Veneer and plywood mills	41.8	42.1	—	—	—	—	46.1	44.9	46.1	46.6	46.6	47.0
Sash, door and flooring mills	44.4	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.7	46.7
Household, office and other furniture	43.0	43.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.4	44.2
Paper and allied industries												
Pulp	40.4	40.2	—	—	—	—	42.3	42.3	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.0
Newsprint	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	—	—	—	—	40.3	40.0	42.5	40.6
Other pulp and paper	40.4	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.6	40.4
Paper boxes and bags							—	—	—	—	40.2	40.2

Industry	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
Mining										
Gold quartz mines	40.7	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron mines	40.0	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.8	42.7
Other metal mines	40.1	40.0	40.0	-	40.0	40.0	-	-	40.6	40.5
Coal mines	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.0
Manufacturing										
Food and beverages										
Slaughtering and meat processing										
Fish products	40.9	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0
Grain mills products	41.6	40.9	41.4	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.0	-	39.3
Biscuits	40.9	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakeries	41.6	41.1	38.1	37.5	38.2	38.1	38.7	39.0	39.5	40.1
Confectionery	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soft drinks	42.0	41.9	42.6	40.6	42.6	43.5	42.6	42.2	40.0	40.6
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Tobacco products	37.1	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber industries										
Rubber footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber tires and tubes	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other rubber products	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather industries										
Leather tanneries	41.5	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoe factories	42.2	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile industries										
Cotton yarn and cloth	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen yarn and cloth	42.4	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Synthetic textiles	40.3	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knitting and clothing industries										
Hosiery and other knitted goods	43.4	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men's clothing	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Children's clothing	39.7	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fur Goods	35.5	35.6	35.0	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood industries										
Sawmills and planing mills	46.7	46.3	-	-	41.5	40.3	44.8	44.3	40.0	40.0
Veneer and plywood mills	43.0	43.7	-	-	44.0	44.0	43.7	42.2	40.1	40.3
Sash, door and flooring mills	43.3	43.9	42.0	41.5	-	-	42.4	42.3	40.0	40.0
Household, office and other furniture	42.2	42.3	42.7	41.8	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Paper and allied industries									40.0	40.0
Pulp	40.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Newsprint	40.1	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Other pulp and paper	40.1	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Paper boxes and bags	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0

Industry	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Page 47
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	
Primary metal industries													
Iron and steel mills	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	
Iron founders	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.8	44.0	
Smelting and refining	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	
Metal fabricating industries													
Boiler and plate work	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.9	42.0	
Structural, ornamental and architectural metal	40.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.1	
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.3	41.2	
Wire and wire products	41.0	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	41.7	
Heating equipment	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	41.9	
Machine shops	42.7	42.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.5	43.7	
Machinery industries (except electrical machinery)	40.4	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Agricultural implements	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2	40.9	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office and store machinery	39.7	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment industries													
Aircraft and parts	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	40.1	
Motor vehicles	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	40.3	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.4	41.6	
Railroad and rolling stock	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	
Shipbuilding and repair	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.1	40.0	
Electrical product industries													
Small electrical appliances	40.4	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.5	42.6	
Major appliances (electric and non-electric)	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.6	
Household radio and television receivers	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Communications equipment	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	40.0	
Electrical industrial equipment	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	40.2	
Petroleum refineries	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	40.3	
Chemical and chemical products industries													
Pharmaceuticals, medicines and toilet preparations	39.6	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.6	39.4	
Paint and varnishes	40.3	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Industrial chemicals	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.1	40.2	
Communications and other utilities													
Grain elevators	40.6	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone systems	40.0	39.9	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	
Electric power	40.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hospitals													
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	39.7	40.2	40.1	36.5	40.0	36.2	39.9	37.1	40.0	39.4	41.2	37.9	
Hotels - 200 or more employees	42.7	42.5	-	45.1	-	-	45.1	45.2	-	41.2	44.1	43.6	
Hotels - less than 200 employees	41.9	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	40.7	40.7	
	44.2	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.8	45.2	48.3	

Industry	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
Primary metal industries										
Iron and steel mills	40.0	40.0	41.4	41.5	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Iron foundries	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Smelting and refining	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Metal fabricating industries										
Boiler and plate work	40.7	40.6	-	-	40.2	40.0	41.1	40.7	40.0	40.1
Structural, ornamental and architectural metal	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.1	-	-	41.4	41.1	40.0	40.0
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.2	41.2	40.1	40.6	-	-	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0
Wire and wire products	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Heating equipment	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine shops	42.9	43.3	43.2	42.3	-	-	41.8	41.8	40.0	40.0
Machinery industries (except electrical machinery)										
Agricultural implements	40.0	40.0	42.8	42.4	-	-	42.1	43.5	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.4	-	-	41.7	42.4	40.0	40.0
Office and store machinery	39.7	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment industries										
Aircraft and parts	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Motor vehicles	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and rolling stock	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Shipbuilding and repair	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical product industries										
Small electrical appliances	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major appliances (electric and non-electric)	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household radio and television receivers	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications equipment	40.0	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical industrial equipment	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refineries	40.0	40.0	39.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0
Chemical and chemical products industries										
Pharmaceuticals, medicines and toilet preparations	39.6	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Paint and varnish	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	-	-	40.9	40.9	40.0	40.0
Industrial chemicals	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication and other utilities										
Grain elevators	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.0	-	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
Telephone systems	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	38.3
Electric power										
Hospitals	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	42.7	42.6	41.2	40.3	40.0	40.0	42.5	43.2	40.2	40.0
Hotels - 200 or more employees	42.2	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Hotels - Less than 200 employees	45.2	44.8	42.9	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.1	43.1	39.9	39.9

Notes: ^aFrom 1966, the classification of industries has been changed from the 1948 to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (Complete details on this classification appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, D.B.S. Catalogue No. 12-501.)

The changes, additions and deletions are summarized below:

1. Industries deleted: Foundation garments; Wooden boxes and bascets; Clay products; Dairy products (published by city); Women's and Misses' coats and suits, and Dresses published as Women's clothing (by city).
2. Industries added: Children's clothing; Smelting and Refining; Boiler and plate works; Structural, ornamental and architectural metal; Wire and wire products; Telephone systems; and Hospitals.
3. Industries with changed basis of classification:

(1966)

Sawmills and planing mills	Sawmills
Sash, door and planing mills	Sash, door and planing mills
Men's clothing	Men's and boys' suits and overcoats; Men's fine shirts; and work clothing and sportswear
Household, office and other furniture	Wooden furniture
Iron foundries	Iron castings
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	Machine tools, and Industrial machinery
Iron and steel mills	Primary iron and steel
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	Sheet metal products, Brass and copper products
Electrical industrial equipment	Heavy electrical machinery and equipment
Household radio and television receivers	{ Radio, Television and other electronic equipment " " "
Communications equipment	{ Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products " " "
Small electrical appliances	" "
Major appliances (electric and non-electric)	" "
Industrial chemicals	Acids, alkalis and salts

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCE 1945-64

Year	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945	45.8	45.6	45.8	43.3	43.2	43.0	43.2	41.7
1946	43.4	45.2	44.6	41.7	42.2	41.9	42.1	40.3
1947	-	44.0	45.0	44.2	41.8	42.1	42.1	38.9
1948	-	43.8	44.9	44.0	41.7	42.4	42.2	37.9
1949	-	43.2	44.5	43.6	41.8	42.2	42.1	37.6
1950	44.4	43.1	44.6	44.0	41.9	41.8	41.5	37.9
1951	43.9	42.2	43.6	43.3	46.1	41.3	40.9	37.7
1952	43.3	41.6	43.0	43.1	40.9	40.8	41.2	38.0
1953	41.6	41.2	42.0	42.6	40.9	40.3	40.7	38.1
1954	42.3	40.7	41.7	41.7	40.4	40.2	40.3	38.0
1955	41.4	40.9	42.0	42.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	38.3
1956	41.5	40.9	41.8	42.2	40.7	40.5	40.0	38.0
1957	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.4	40.1	40.0	30.8	37.7
1958	39.2	40.4	41.4	41.0	40.0	40.1	39.3	37.6
1959	39.7	40.9	41.6	41.5	40.6	40.4	39.6	37.9
1960	40.3	40.8	41.4	41.2	40.3	39.9	38.9	37.6
1961	40.1	40.4	40.8	41.5	40.5	39.7	39.9	37.7
1962	39.8	40.4	40.9	41.5	40.8	39.8	38.8	37.7
1963	40.4	40.5	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.0	38.8	37.8
1964	40.3	41.1	41.8	41.3	41.1	39.2	39.2	37.9

HOURS PAID FOR NEWFOUNDLAND, 1951-1964

Page 51

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining	42.5	44.4	46.7	42.6	39.9	41.4	42.4	41.5	41.7	45.6	45.2	44.8	47.3	47.0
Manufacturing	44.0	43.2	41.6	42.3	41.4	41.5	42.7	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.1	40.4	40.3
Food and beverages	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	38.0	39.0	37.7	36.1	36.4	38.3	37.9	37.8	38.9	38.7
Canned and cured fish	34.9	34.6	34.5	36.2	34.9	35.8	34.3	32.7	32.7	35.8	35.4	35.7	37.1	37.5
Pulp and paper mills	47.6	46.0	42.6	44.7	43.9	43.3	47.2	40.5	41.6	41.3	40.8	41.1	41.6	41.8
Buildings and structures(h & m)	47.4	49.6	51.1	47.5	47.6	46.4	44.2	42.2	39.5	43.1	41.3	48.7	47.3	44.8

Note: {h} Building and structures; other construction; special trades contractors.
 {m} from 1954 changed to Building and general engineering. Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors.
 General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets. (Catalogue 72-202 -- 1945-1958)

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NOVA SCOTIA, 1951-1964

Page 52

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Coal mining	41.9	40.7	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.3	40.9	39.9	41.1	40.4	41.4	44.1	43.1
Manufacturing	42.2	41.5	41.2	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.5	41.1	42.0
Food and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.1	41.5	41.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9
Canned and cured fish	40.9	39.7	38.2	39.9	39.0	39.1	39.4	37.9	39.3	37.9	39.3	38.2	39.0	40.7
Wood products	42.8	43.0	44.6	44.0	44.2	43.6	43.0	43.7	44.0	43.3	43.1	43.6	43.6	43.7
Iron and steel products	41.3	40.5	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.9	39.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.8
Primary iron and steel	41.0	40.5	40.0	39.5	39.0	39.5	39.6	39.2	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.6	40.2	40.8
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.3	41.4	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.1	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.7	43.7	41.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.2
Building and structures (h & m)	36.5	36.8	37.9	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.1	37.6	37.8	39.1	39.6	38.1	38.7	38.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	35.3	36.3	36.1	36.3	35.1	35.9	35.5	36.9	37.9	38.4	38.6	38.6	41.0	43.1

Note: {h} see footnote, page 51.
{m} see footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S., Annual Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952 to 1945-1964
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NEW BRUNSWICK, 1951-1964

Page 53

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing	43.8	43.0	42.1	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.3
Food and beverages	43.6	43.3	43.0	43.3	42.5	42.0	42.6	42.4	41.9	41.3	40.3	39.9	40.6	40.4
Saw and planing mills	45.3	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.8	45.6	44.9	45.2	45.7	44.4	44.7	45.3	45.3	44.8
Pulp and paper mills	48.2	46.3	42.5	40.8	41.0	40.7	39.2	39.9	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	41.3
Transportation equipment	41.3	40.4	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.1	40.1	39.5	40.0	40.9	38.1	39.4	39.7	41.0
Buildings and structures (h. & m)	38.3	38.2	40.0	38.1	38.1	40.8	40.1	38.7	39.6	40.2	38.9	39.8	41.1	39.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.8	34.4	35.1	39.1	39.0	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.3	41.1	42.0	43.5	44.3	45.5

Note: {h} see footnote, page 51.
 {m} see footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-64
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR QUEBEC, 1951-1964

Page 54

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Metal mining	46.0	47.4	47.8	48.4	48.2	46.2	46.0	43.2	43.9	43.0	43.3	42.7	42.7	43.0
Non-metal mining (c)	47.6	43.2	42.1	42.7	43.2	42.8	42.3	42.2	41.8	42.6	42.0	42.0	42.8	42.8
Manufacturing	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.4	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.8
Food and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	42.7	42.4	42.4	42.1	41.9	42.4
Tobacco	41.1	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.7	40.7	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.3	39.9	39.8	38.5	37.6
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.4
Leather products	38.1	39.6	39.0	37.5	39.2	38.7	38.7	38.2	38.8	37.9	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.4
Leather goods and shoes (except rubber)	37.5	39.5	38.6	37.0	38.7	37.7	37.7	38.6	38.5	37.5	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.2
Textile products	42.4	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5	43.3	42.5	42.1	43.0	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.1
Cotton, yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	37.9	38.9	40.1	41.9	41.6	39.7	38.9	40.4	40.0	40.6	40.6	41.2	42.1
Woolen goods	46.0	45.4	45.5	44.4	45.2	45.5	45.1	45.9	46.9	46.2	46.7	46.6	45.6	45.1
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.1	45.8	45.7	45.4	44.6	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.4	38.2	38.1	36.5	36.8	38.0	37.0	37.2	37.6	37.2	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.1
Men's clothing	37.2	38.7	37.9	35.9	37.4	37.0	36.0	36.5	36.8	36.4	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2
Women's clothing	34.6	35.1	35.1	34.7	35.6	35.8	35.2	35.5	36.0	35.5	36.3	35.8	35.4	35.8
Knit goods	41.0	40.6	41.4	39.5	40.3	41.0	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.3	42.3
Wood products	47.5	47.1	47.2	46.1	46.9	46.2	45.3	45.7	46.0	45.2	46.0	45.8	45.1	45.4
Saw and planing mills	49.1	48.5	48.5	47.1	48.2	47.2	46.4	47.8	47.9	46.8	47.5	47.0	46.1	46.8
Furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.6	44.1	43.7	44.6	44.6	44.6	43.6
Paper products	48.8	47.5	46.1	44.1	43.6	43.5	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	43.1
Pulp and paper mills	50.0	48.6	46.8	44.6	43.8	43.9	42.5	41.5	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.6
Other paper products (h)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.7	41.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.7
Iron and steel products	45.3	45.0	44.1	43.0	43.8	44.2	43.1	41.8	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.6
Machinery manufacturing (f)	47.0	46.6	45.4	44.3	44.9	46.6	45.3	42.5	43.3	42.4	42.0	42.4	42.8	44.2
Transportation equipment	44.3	43.4	43.7	42.4	42.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	41.3	42.0	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.7
Aircraft parts	46.4	46.7	46.3	43.8	43.0	42.4	42.1	43.2	43.5	43.4	42.0	42.8	42.6	42.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.5	39.0	39.5	39.2	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.3	40.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.7	42.4	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.8	41.8
Non-ferrous metal products	45.8	43.3	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.7	42.2	41.8	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.8
Smelting and refining	46.3	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.2	41.8	41.3	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	42.1	42.9	41.4	42.2	42.2	41.2	40.7	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.6	42.0
Chemical products	44.3	42.7	42.7	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.2	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1
Buildings and structures (h & m)	39.9	41.7	38.9	40.8	40.4	42.1	42.3	41.6	41.2	42.0	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.8
Buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.1
General engineering	45.0	45.2	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	41.7	40.9	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.8
Highways, bridges and street construction (i)	47.9	48.7	47.9	47.5	46.6	45.9	45.8	44.2	44.7	43.5	40.3	40.7	42.1	42.1
Electric and motor transportation (j)	44.0	44.0	44.1	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.4	41.8	42.0	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.5	40.5

Note:

- ¹From 1954, includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- 9 Other paper products, from 1954 includes synthetic filament yarn, and staple fibre, and spun yarn, and fabric manufacturing.
- h Building, see footnote, page 51.
- i Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- j Hotels and restaurants, laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants and recreational services.
- m See footnote, page 51.

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.1	43.8	43.8	43.0	44.0	43.7	43.1	44.0	43.4	43.8	42.8	43.3	44.2	44.2
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.7	45.3	45.1	45.7	45.3	44.8	44.7	44.8	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.2
Service (j)	41.8	42.1	41.3	40.4	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	37.5	36.8
Hotels and restaurants	43.4	43.7	42.5	41.4	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.0	38.6	38.4	38.0	36.9	36.0

Note:

¹Includes synthetic filament yarn and stable fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

²From 1954, mainly synthetic filament yarn and stable fibre manufacturing.

{a} Allelival gold and auriferous quartz mining.

{b} Copper-goldsilver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.

{e} Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.

-

{f} See footnote, page 55.

{g} Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metalllic mineral products.

{h} See footnote, page 51.

{i} See footnote, page 55.

{j} See footnote, page 55.

{m} See footnote, page 51.

HOURS PAID FOR MANITOBA, 1951-1964

Page 58

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.3
Food and beverages	41.5	40.9	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.3	39.5
Meat products	39.6	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.1	38.5	38.7	37.7	39.1	39.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.7	39.4	38.5	38.8	38.4	39.0	38.2	38.4	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.5	39.1
Iron and steel products	43.4	43.0	42.3	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.1	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.8	40.8
Transportation equipment	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.1	39.8	39.6	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.3
Building and structures (h & m)	42.0	41.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.1	42.2	45.9	43.6	42.7	40.5	40.2	41.1	39.3
Highway, bridges and street construction	42.3	36.2	33.8	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.3	42.3	41.3	42.1	42.3	42.1	43.1	42.7
Service (j)	42.9	42.1	40.7	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.5

Note: {h} see footnote, page 51.
 {j} see footnote, page 55.
 {m} see footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; 1945-1964
 Catalogue No. 72-202

HOURS PAID FOR SASKATCHEWAN, 1951-1964

Page 59

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	42.9	41.9	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1
Manufacturing	41.0	41.2	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.8	39.2	
Meat products	39.9	40.8	39.1	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.9	38.7	38.6	37.9	38.1	38.5
Buildings and structures (h & m)	37.3	39.9	39.5	37.5	36.1	38.9	40.5	39.4	37.6	38.8	41.4	39.9	39.1	39.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.3	40.3	39.2	38.3	38.9	41.4	40.1	37.9	38.8	40.4	40.4	42.5	43.7	43.5
Service (j)	42.2	42.6	42.1	41.1	40.6	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.9	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.1	38.2

Note: {h} See footnote, page 51.
 {j} See footnote, page 55.
 {m} See footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964.
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ALBERTAP, 1951-1964

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Coal mining	35.6	33.6	29.3	30.0	32.1	34.5	28.8	29.6	35.9	34.1	34.0	34.8	35.5	38.2
Oil and natural gas producing (c)	44.0	44.7	44.6	43.5	44.7	44.5	43.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.9
Manufacturing	41.0	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.7	40.1
Food and beverages	40.5	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.8	39.3	39.7
Meat products	39.0	39.3	38.6	38.6	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.0	39.2	40.0	38.8	39.1	38.9	39.6
Transportation equipment	42.2	40.0	39.7	39.9	36.2	39.9	39.5	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.3	39.5	40.1
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buildings and structures (h & m)	35.6	36.9	40.5	38.6	38.0	41.8	39.7	39.7	41.2	41.2	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.8
Buildings, bridges and street construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.9	38.3	39.1	37.5	38.4	39.3
Highways, bridges and street construction (1)	41.9	42.1	40.2	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.2	39.3	39.3	41.0	41.3	41.9	41.5
Electric and motor transportation (1)	44.1	43.7	42.6	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.6	37.2	37.1	36.4	40.8
Service (j)														

Note: (c) from 1954, Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting oil.

(h) see footnote, page 51.

(i) see footnote, page 55.

(j) see footnote, page 55.

(l) see footnote (q) on page 57.

(m) see footnote, page 51.

(p) From 1954, The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.

HOURS PAID FOR BRITISH COLUMBIA^p, 1951-1964

Page 61

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Forestry (logging)	33.4	36.0	35.8	35.1	34.4	34.5	34.3	33.4	35.8	35.8	34.7	36.8	36.6	37.2
Metal mining	42.2	43.0	43.1	41.9	42.1	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.6	40.6	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.0
Manufacturing	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9
Food and beverages	36.8	37.0	36.5	36.6	36.2	36.1	35.8	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.5	35.6
Canned and cured fish	36.0	35.4	31.8	33.1	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.6	29.0	28.2	28.3	30.5	30.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	33.2	34.1	34.6	34.7	35.9	35.3	35.1	33.4	33.0	33.6	33.9	32.7	33.4	32.1
Wood products	36.8	36.6	37.3	37.2	37.6	37.6	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3
Saw and planing mills	36.7	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.6	36.9	36.3	36.8	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3
Pulp and paper mills	42.0	41.8	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.9	36.5	37.5	39.6	38.9	39.3	38.8	39.2	39.2
Iron and steel products	38.3	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.5	39.2	38.6	37.9	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.6
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.1
Non-ferrous metal products	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.4	41.6	41.1	40.7	40.2	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.2	40.3
Buildings and structures (h & m)	36.3	40.4	41.2	39.1	36.8	38.3	39.9	35.8	35.4	36.0	36.5	35.8	36.2	37.2
Buildings and structures (h & m)	28.1	38.1	39.2	38.7	38.4	39.5	38.9	37.7	38.7	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.2	37.8
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.0
Electric and motor transportation (1)	39.1	39.2	38.5	37.8	37.4	36.3	37.4	35.8	35.6	35.0	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.4
Service (j)														

Note:
 (b) see footnote, page 51.
 (i) see footnote, page 55.
 (j) see footnote, page 55.
 (m) see footnote, page 51.
 (p) see footnote, page 60.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964.
 Catalogue No. 72-202)

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Chemical products	45.0	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.5	43.3	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	42.1	42.1	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.8	
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Professional and scientific equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	38.9	38.4	39.3	39.2	39.7	39.9	40.3	41.5	41.7	40.3	39.5	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	
Building and general engineering (m)	40.2	38.7	39.3	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.4	41.0	40.7	39.9	39.5	41.0	41.3	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	
Building, tubes and other rubber products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
General engineering	36.7	37.9	39.1	37.5	39.0	40.8	42.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.5	42.8	
Highways, bridges and streets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical and motor transportation (n)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service (o)	43.8	43.1	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.6	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.1	
Hotels and restaurants	45.1	44.3	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.6	42.6	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	36.7	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Notes:

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
 (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; uranium and miscellaneous metal mining.
 (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
 (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
 (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
 (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
 (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
 (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
 (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
 (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
 (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloy; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
 (l) Abrasives, asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay, glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
 (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors, General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
 (n) Intercity bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
 (o) Hotels and restaurants, laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
 (p) - Figures not available.
 (q) Durable manufactured goods industries.

Source:

Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings 1945-64
 (D.B.S. Catalogue No. 72-202)

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCE, 1957-1967

Year	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-	Alberta	British Columbia
1957	43.0	40.9	41.4	41.5	40.1	40.2	39.8	39.9	37.7
1958	39.5	40.3	41.5	41.1	40.0	40.1	39.3	39.9	37.6
1959	40.0	40.9	41.9	41.6	40.6	40.6	39.6	39.9	37.9
1960	40.6	40.9	41.6	41.2	40.3	40.0	38.9	39.5	37.5
1961	40.5	40.3	40.9	41.5	40.5	39.7	39.0	39.7	37.7
1962	40.0	40.4	41.0	41.6	40.8	38.9	38.9	39.8	37.8
1963	40.7	40.5	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.0	39.0	39.7	38.0
1964	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.8	41.2	40.3	39.4	40.1	38.0
1965	41.5	40.7	41.6	41.8	41.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	37.9
1966	41.0	40.6	41.9	41.8	40.7	40.0	39.8	39.9	37.7
1967	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.1	40.3	39.6	39.5	39.6	37.7
1968									

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NEWFOUNDLAND, 1957-1967

Page 66

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	42.5	41.9	41.6	45.7	45.2	45.1	47.3	47.0	48.1	47.8	47.3
Metals	42.5	41.4	41.4	46.3	45.8	45.7	48.0	47.0	48.3	47.8	47.4
Manufacturing	43.0	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.4	41.5	41.0	40.8
Non-durable goods	42.9	39.5	40.3	40.3	40.1	39.4	40.0	40.0	40.9	40.4	40.2
Food and beverages	38.9	39.15	37.7	38.8	38.7	38.0	39.1	38.7	40.1	40.1	39.9
Fish products	36.6	34.1	34.1	36.6	36.5	36.1	37.3	37.6	39.4	39.5	39.1
Paper and allied industries	34.7	33.3	33.3	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1
Pulp and paper mills	47.3	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.4	40.8	41.1	41.7	40.4	40.1
Construction	47.3	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.4	40.9	41.6	41.7	40.4	40.1
Building	46.5	45.6	46.7	48.3	46.2	46.2	49.7	48.4	48.2	49.0	49.3
General contractors	44.6	44.0	46.2	48.7	45.2	50.1	48.5	47.5	47.7	48.6	45.8
Engineering	44.7	43.8	46.3	48.8	45.4	40.7	48.9	48.0	47.5	47.6	45.2
	51.9	49.5	47.7	47.2	47.2	48.9	48.9	50.1	52.0	51.3	52.6

HOURS PAID FOR NOVA SCOTIA, 1957-1967

Page 67

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Manufacturing											
Durable goods	40.9	40.3	40.9	40.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.2	40.7	40.6	39.8
Non-durable goods	40.6	40.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.7	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.2	39.5
Food and beverages	41.3	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.1	40.1	40.4	41.1	40.6	40.6	39.5
Fish products	41.9	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.7	40.7	40.8	42.0	40.9	40.7	39.7
Primary metal industries	39.7	38.2	39.5	39.6	37.6	38.4	39.0	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.0
Iron and steel products	39.5	39.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.1
Transportation equipment	39.5	39.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.2	40.8	40.0	40.1	40.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.5	39.5	40.4	40.1	39.8	40.2	39.9	41.1	40.0	40.3	39.7
Construction	41.2	39.8	41.3	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.9	42.1	41.0	40.6	40.2
Building	41.7	40.8	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.6	41.0	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.3
General Contractors	39.0	38.4	38.5	39.3	40.7	38.8	39.2	38.9	39.2	38.4	39.0
Engineering	39.1	38.5	38.5	39.3	40.8	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.6	37.5	37.5
	45.9	44.0	41.8	46.3	45.1	44.5	44.6	43.6	44.3	45.0	43.3

HOURS PAID FOR NEW BRUNSWICK, 1957-1967

Page 68

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Manufacturing											
Durable goods	41.4	41.5	41.9	41.6	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.1	41.1
Non-durable goods	42.4	42.2	43.1	42.5	41.6	41.7	42.2	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.6
Food and beverages	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.6	40.8
Fish products	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.4	40.4	40.1	40.6	40.4	41.3	41.0	40.4
Wood products	42.3	39.3	40.2	39.2	37.0	37.1	37.7	37.2	39.1	38.6	38.1
Paper and allied industries	45.0	44.9	45.7	44.2	44.7	45.2	45.1	44.7	44.6	44.8	44.4
Construction	39.3	40.0	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.2	42.0	42.6	41.7
Building	41.8	41.1	42.1	42.7	42.1	42.1	43.2	42.7	42.7	45.0	43.9
	40.5	38.6	40.1	40.9	39.6	40.2	41.4	39.9	40.9	43.9	

HOURS PAID FOR QUEBEC, 1957-1967

Page 69

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	44.7	42.9	43.2	42.6	43.0	42.6	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.4
Metals	45.8	43.1	43.6	42.9	43.1	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.6	42.5	41.7
Copper-gold-silver	42.4	41.1	41.1	40.6	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.6	40.1
Non-metals, except fuels	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.5	42.1	41.6	41.8	42.1
Asbestos	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.5	41.5	42.0	41.7	42.1
Manufacturing	41.5	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.1
Durable goods	43.1	42.5	43.1	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.6	42.6
Non-durable goods	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.2
Food and beverages	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.1
Foods	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.0	42.0	42.7	42.6	42.0
Slaughtering and meat processing	40.6	41.3	41.8	40.9	41.6	41.3	41.3	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.4
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	46.2	46.1	47.1	47.0	46.5	45.9
Bakeries	48.2	47.3	47.6	46.0	45.1	44.1	43.3	43.2	38.6	38.6	43.7
Tobacco processing and products	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.4	39.9	39.8	38.5	37.6	37.4	37.4	37.2
Rubber products	42.4	41.3	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.7	42.5	42.5
Leather products	38.3	38.9	38.0	38.0	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.3	38.9
Shoes, except rubber	37.7	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.0
Textile products	42.5	42.1	43.1	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	39.7	38.9	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.7	41.2	42.0	41.5	42.1	40.6
Woollen yarn and cloth	45.3	46.1	47.2	46.5	46.7	46.6	45.7	45.1	45.6	45.4	44.6
Synthetic textiles	45.3	44.5	44.6	44.2	44.2	44.1	43.8	43.1	42.6	41.9	41.5
Knitting mills	40.3	40.4	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.7	42.3	42.6	42.1	41.7
Hosiery	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.3	42.0	42.1	41.9	42.6	43.1	43.0	43.0
Other knitting mills	39.8	40.0	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.3	41.6	42.0	41.6	41.6	40.9
Clothing	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	37.3	37.3	37.0	37.3	36.7	36.7	36.1
Men's clothing	36.0	36.6	36.9	36.5	37.5	37.7	38.2	37.8	37.8	37.8	36.8
Women's clothing	35.3	35.5	36.0	35.6	36.4	35.9	35.3	35.7	35.3	35.4	35.0
Children's clothing	37.1	37.6	37.5	37.7	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.4	37.5	37.3	37.2
Wood products	46.9	47.6	47.8	46.6	47.3	46.9	46.1	46.8	46.9	47.0	46.3
Saw, shingle and planing mills	48.2	48.9	48.9	47.5	48.7	48.0	47.1	48.4	47.8	48.6	47.4
Furniture and fixtures	43.5	43.4	43.6	43.6	44.5	44.5	43.8	43.4	43.2	43.5	44.0
Household furniture	43.7	43.7	44.3	43.9	44.7	44.6	44.2	44.2	44.7	44.4	44.0
Paper and allied industries	42.3	41.5	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.6	43.1	42.9	42.1	42.1
Pulp and paper mills	42.5	41.5	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.6	43.1	42.6	42.3
Paper boxes and bags	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.4	41.4	42.0	41.2	41.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.2	39.8	40.3	39.9	39.4	39.9	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.0
Commercial printing	41.4	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.3	40.7	40.8
Printing and publishing	39.0	39.3	40.0	39.7	38.7	38.7	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.2
Primary metal industries	41.9	41.3	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.9	42.1
Smelting and refining	41.8	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.9	41.7	41.7
Metal fabricating industries	42.8	41.8	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.9	43.0	42.2	43.2	42.3	42.3
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	42.0	41.6	42.8	41.2	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.3	41.9	42.7
Machinery, except electrical	45.2	41.8	42.8	43.5	42.7	43.5	43.4	44.6	44.2	44.6	44.7
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	45.8	41.9	42.7	43.3	42.6	43.5	43.3	44.7	44.3	44.3	42.5

HOURS PAID FOR QUEBEC, 1957-1967

Page 70

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Transportation equipment											
Aircraft and parts	42.5	42.3	42.9	42.7	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.4	42.1	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.1	42.8	42.6	42.7	44.1	43.3
Electrical products	43.6	43.2	42.6	41.7	39.4	40.8	40.7	40.3	41.2	39.8	39.8
Communications equipment	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.4	42.3	42.4	41.0
Chemicals and chemical products	40.8	39.5	40.5	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.3	42.1
Industrial chemicals	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1	40.9	41.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.7	40.3	41.0	40.4	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.1	40.8	39.9	40.8
Construction	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.4	40.5
Building	43.4	42.8	42.3	42.1	42.4	42.1	42.1	41.7	42.2	42.8	41.6
General contractors	40.6	38.8	38.5	39.3	39.8	39.5	39.1	38.6	39.1	39.7	39.4
Special trade contractors	41.6	38.9	38.2	39.2	40.4	40.0	39.7	39.2	40.2	39.5	39.5
Engineering	39.2	38.6	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	39.1	39.4	39.3
Highways, bridges and streets	48.1	48.7	49.0	49.8	48.0	47.6	47.3	48.9	48.0	48.6	45.8
Other engineering	48.8	48.0	47.7	48.4	46.7	48.0	48.0	49.5	47.7	48.8	45.8
Other industries	47.9	49.0	49.9	50.9	48.9	47.3	47.0	48.5	48.2	48.5	45.8
Highway and bridge maintenance	37.5	37.0	37.7	35.4	35.9	35.9	36.6	36.9	37.0	39.2	37.5
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.8	43.1	43.4	42.0	41.1	41.7
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	41.6	42.7	41.9	41.8	41.9	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.6	38.5

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings - 1957-67
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ONTARIO, 1957-1967

Page 71

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.0
Metals	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.2	40.2
Gold	41.7	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.4	42.6	41.9	39.8	40.3
Manufacturing	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.6
Durable goods	40.0	39.9	40.7	40.4	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.7	40.6
Non-durable goods	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9
Food and beverages	40.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.0
Foods	40.9	41.5	41.6	42.4	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7	40.6	40.1	39.9
Slaughtering and meat canners and preservers	40.8	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.1
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.5	39.7	39.1	38.6
Fruit and vegetable processing	39.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.3	40.7	39.2	39.4
Bakeries	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.6	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.1	40.5	40.5
Miscellaneous food products	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.7	41.7	41.6	41.4	40.9	41.3	40.6	40.9
Beverages	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.8	41.1	41.3	40.0
Tobacco processing and products	39.0	39.7	37.4	38.2	38.5	38.1	39.2	38.3	38.3	38.5	38.5
Rubber products	39.3	39.4	40.8	39.5	40.5	41.8	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8
Tires and tubes	39.1	39.4	41.2	39.5	40.5	41.2	40.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.7
Other rubber products	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.5	40.6	41.0	40.5	40.3	39.9
Leather products	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.5	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	39.8	39.6	39.0
Shoes, except rubber	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.2	39.4	39.3	38.7
Textile products	40.3	40.1	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.3
Cotton yarn and cloth	38.6	38.3	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.4	40.0	39.9	38.8
Woollen yarn and cloth	40.8	40.7	41.8	41.0	40.7	41.8	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.8	39.7
Synthetic textiles	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.7	41.5	42.0	40.7	41.7	41.7
Knitting mills	39.4	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.4	40.5	39.7	39.5
Other knitting mills	39.0	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.5	40.8	39.7	39.3
Clothing	37.3	37.3	38.3	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.6	38.3	37.8	37.1
Men's clothing	37.1	36.9	38.7	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.5	38.6	37.9	37.2	36.8
Women's clothing	36.7	37.0	38.0	37.3	37.8	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.4	37.5	36.8
Wood products	41.4	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.4	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.8	42.2	41.8
Saw, shingle and planing mills	41.1	43.3	43.9	42.8	43.1	44.2	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.2	43.2
Furniture and fixtures	42.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.4	41.7	41.5
Household furniture	42.5	42.1	42.5	41.7	42.2	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.0	41.6
Paper and allied industries	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.2
Pulp and paper mills	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4
Paper boxes and bags	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.0
Other paper converters	40.9	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.9	40.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.7	39.0	39.2	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.3	38.7	36.8	38.7	38.3
Commercial printing	40.2	39.7	39.8	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.5	38.9	38.9
Printing and publishing	38.5	37.7	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.2	36.3	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.0
Primary metal industries	40.2	38.7	40.3	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.2
Iron and steel mills	40.7	39.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.9	39.7
Iron founders	39.0	38.6	40.2	39.3	40.5	40.8	41.1	42.1	41.1	40.5	40.5
Smelting and refining	39.4	35.6	39.5	39.6	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.6	40.5	40.0	41.5
Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting and extruding	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.8	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.2	40.5	41.5

HOURS PAID FOR ONTARIO, 1957-1967

Page 72

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Metal fabricating industries											
Fabricated structural metals	40.6	40.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.5	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.0	41.0
Ornamental and architectural metals	40.9	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.6	40.3	41.5	42.0	41.9	40.2	40.2
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.4	41.5	42.5	41.7	41.5	42.6	42.2	41.7	42.0	41.6	41.6
Wire and wire products	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.9	42.1	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.1	41.1
Hardware, tools and cutlery	39.9	39.8	41.1	40.2	41.1	41.2	41.6	42.2	41.5	40.8	40.8
Miscellaneous metal fabricating machinery, except electrical	41.0	40.9	42.4	42.4	42.0	43.0	43.3	43.2	43.4	42.7	42.7
Agricultural implements	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.2	40.7	40.5	41.1	40.5	39.8	39.8
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	39.2	39.6	41.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	41.6	41.6
Office and store machinery	39.6	39.2	39.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	41.7	42.6	42.4	42.4	42.4
Transportation equipment	38.4	39.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.4	40.3	41.3	41.2	40.6
Aircraft and parts	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.6	43.1	42.7	40.0	40.5	40.7
Motor vehicles	37.6	38.5	39.8	40.0	40.0	41.3	43.7	44.3	43.5	41.9	41.0
Assembling	36.3	38.1	39.8	40.2	40.0	41.3	43.7	44.3	43.5	41.9	40.5
Parts and accessories	38.6	38.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.1	42.1	42.1	42.3	40.4	40.5
Electrical products	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.5	39.2	39.5
Major appliances including non-electric	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.0	39.4	40.0	39.8	40.2	39.8	39.7	39.7
Communication equipment	39.3	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.2	39.3
Electrical industrial equipment	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.4	41.4	39.6
Miscellaneous electrical products	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.8	40.0
Non-metallic mineral products	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.1	42.2	42.6	42.6	43.0	42.6	42.8	42.3
Glass and glass products	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.8
Petroleum and coal products	41.0	41.4	42.1	41.3	41.3	42.1	41.8	42.4	43.1	43.0	43.0
Chemicals and chemical products	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.7
Industrial chemicals	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.0	40.0
Scientific and professional equipment	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.3	39.9	39.9
Sporting goods and toys	40.7	40.9	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.6	40.2	40.3	39.5	39.3	39.3
Construction	42.5	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.4	40.5	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.8
Building	40.5	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	39.0	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.2
General contractors	40.2	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.3	40.0	40.0	39.3	39.3
Special trade contractors	41.0	39.8	39.6	38.9	38.4	39.1	39.3	40.4	40.3	39.8	39.8
Engineering	47.1	47.3	46.9	46.9	43.9	43.8	44.5	44.5	45.3	44.7	44.7
Highways, bridges and streets	47.7	49.0	49.8	49.1	44.5	44.5	45.5	45.2	46.2	46.3	46.1
Other engineering	45.5	45.4	42.4	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.9	43.6	44.1	42.6
Other industries	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.8	42.8	43.2	43.4	43.7	43.4	43.4	43.4
Urban transit	39.8	40.5	39.6	39.6	40.4	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.4
Highway and bridge maintenance	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.2	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.3	39.0	39.0
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	40.1	39.5	39.2	39.2	38.5	37.0	38.1	38.5	35.1	33.2	33.2
Hotels, restaurants and taverns											

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR MANITOBA, 1957-1967

Page 73

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling											
Metals	44.3	44.7	45.7	45.8	45.2	43.2	41.5	42.0	42.8	42.1	42.3
Manufacturing	41.8	41.7	42.4	42.4	45.1	42.7	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.9	41.9
Durable goods	41.3	40.9	41.3	40.7	40.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.3	39.5	40.7
Non-durable goods	39.5	39.6	40.1	39.6	39.3	39.7	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.7
Food and beverages	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.2	39.7	39.2	38.8	39.4	39.6	39.0	38.6
Foods	39.5	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.4	39.9	39.2	39.0
Slaughtering and meat processing	39.2	39.3	40.5	39.6	40.1	39.6	39.6	40.2	41.3	40.6	40.2
Clothing	38.2	38.5	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.8	38.2	37.5
Men's clothing	37.7	37.9	39.1	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.6	39.5	39.1	38.4	38.0
Printing, Publishing and allied industries	39.0	39.5	39.8	38.9	38.4	38.6	38.0	38.3	38.8	38.1	38.0
Metal fabricating industries	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.9	40.9	39.6
Transportation equipment	41.6	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.1	41.1
Construction	44.5	47.7	44.7	43.9	41.9	41.9	42.2	41.3	40.6	42.1	43.1
Building	41.6	46.1	41.9	42.7	40.2	39.4	39.1	38.6	38.3	39.6	41.1
General contractors	42.6	48.4	43.2	44.2	41.3	41.0	40.0	38.7	39.0	40.8	43.2
Special trade contractors	38.9	38.0	37.3	38.3	38.4	37.1	37.9	38.4	37.5	38.0	38.3
Engineering	50.0	50.6	49.4	46.8	45.3	45.2	45.9	44.8	44.6	46.4	45.9
Other industries	33.1	39.7	39.0	40.4	40.6	40.7	41.2	39.1	40.3	42.2	40.8
Highway and bridge maintenance											
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	38.4	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	36.3	36.3	34.8	31.7	30.6	

HOURS PAID FOR SASKATCHEWAN, 1957-1967

Page 74

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining including milling	44.8	42.9	41.9	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.8
Manufacturing	39.8	39.3	39.6	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.6
Durable goods	40.5	39.6	39.9	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.5	41.2	40.2	40.1
Non-durable goods	39.6	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.2
Food and beverages	39.1	38.7	39.0	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.9	39.6	39.6	39.0
Foods	38.9	38.7	39.1	38.3	38.3	37.9	38.1	38.9	39.4	39.4	39.9
Construction	42.2	41.4	38.9	41.0	43.5	42.4	41.1	41.0	42.1	41.6	41.6
Building	39.3	39.1	37.1	37.2	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.6	39.0	39.6	39.1
Engineering	52.0	48.0	44.5	48.3	51.1	47.7	45.3	45.5	47.1	48.4	47.6
Other industries	38.4	38.5	38.3	39.8	40.4	42.1	42.6	42.2	43.1	43.2	42.3
Highway and bridge maintenance											
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	39.9	40.1	40.0	38.6	38.7	39.3	39.5	38.6	38.0	37.5	36.2

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ALBERTA, 1957-1967

Page 75

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	40.1	39.3	40.7	40.4	39.6	40.0	40.1	41.0	42.0	41.4	40.4
Services incidental to mining	45.2	42.4	42.3	42.5	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.6	42.9	41.4	39.8
Petroleum contract drilling	45.3	42.3	42.4	42.5	40.5	40.9	40.6	41.6	42.4	41.2	40.1
Manufacturing	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.1	30.2	39.9	39.5
Durable goods	39.8	40.0	40.8	39.3	39.8	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.7
Non-durable goods	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.3
Food and beverages	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.7	39.9	39.5	38.9
Foods	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.7	39.5	38.9	38.9
G slaughtering and meat processing	39.1	39.2	40.0	39.0	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.5	40.0	40.5	39.4
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.0	40.8	39.8	39.9
Wood products	38.9	39.3	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.2	38.7	39.2	37.1	37.1
Metal fabricating industries	39.3	38.7	39.1	38.8	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.7	40.2	39.1
Transportation equipment	39.2	39.7	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.5	41.1	40.1	39.8	38.8	39.3
Non-metallic mineral products	40.2	41.1	41.1	40.1	40.6	40.8	39.8	40.8	40.6	41.3	42.5
Chemical and chemical products	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.8	41.8	41.5	41.0	41.0	42.3	42.2	41.9
Construction	40.7	37.9	39.0	40.6	38.8	39.3	39.3	39.8	40.9	41.3	40.5
Building	39.8	38.5	38.6	36.7	37.3	37.3	36.5	36.7	37.4	36.9	36.4
General contractors	38.5	38.2	38.8	36.4	37.7	37.5	36.6	36.0	36.8	35.9	35.3
Special trade contractors	39.2	38.2	37.5	41.0	36.4	36.4	37.7	37.1	38.5	37.0	37.5
Engineering	43.0	44.9	44.4	43.6	46.4	44.3	43.8	45.3	46.0	47.0	46.9
Highway, bridges and streets	44.4	43.6	40.8	43.9	45.6	45.2	43.3	44.0	45.7	45.6	45.6
Other engineering	41.8	46.1	41.2	42.0	47.2	43.0	42.8	46.9	48.0	48.1	48.1
Other industries	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.3	39.6	39.8	40.1	41.4	41.1	41.6	41.8
Highway and bridge maintenance	40.0	39.5	39.2	39.0	38.9	37.2	37.2	36.4	35.7	34.3	32.7
Hotels, restaurants and taverns											

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
 Catalogue No. 72-202

HOURS PAID FOR BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1957-1967

Page 76

Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	38.9	38.2	37.5	39.1	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.9	41.1	40.5	40.6
Metals	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.5	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.9	40.9
Manufacturing	37.7	37.6	37.9	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.7
Durable goods	37.7	37.6	38.0	37.7	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.7
Non-durable goods	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.2	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.7	38.0	37.6	37.6
Food and beverages	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.1	35.1	35.2	36.6	36.6	35.6	36.1	35.7
Foods	35.3	35.4	35.1	34.7	34.7	36.3	36.6	36.4	35.2	35.8	35.3
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fish products	30.3	31.1	30.9	29.6	29.4	30.7	30.6	30.9	31.7	32.7	31.2
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	35.8	33.2	33.2	33.5	34.1	33.3	33.4	32.1	30.1	32.5	31.2
Wood products	36.3	36.8	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	36.5	37.0
Saw, shingle and planing mills	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.6	36.9	37.3
Veneer and plywood mills	36.3	37.8	37.8	36.3	37.2	37.2	36.8	36.4	35.1	36.1	36.1
Paper and allied industries	39.3	38.9	39.4	38.8	39.3	39.6	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.5
Pulp and paper mills	39.4	38.9	39.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.8	39.6
Primary metal industries	40.3	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.1
Metal fabricating industries	39.1	38.3	38.8	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.5
Transportation equipment	39.0	37.9	38.8	37.7	38.0	38.8	39.3	38.9	39.5	39.1	38.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	38.9	37.7	38.4	36.8	37.4	38.7	39.3	38.8	39.6	39.4	39.1
Chemical and chemical products	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.8	40.8	40.5	39.7	40.2	40.3	39.8
Construction	40.2	35.8	35.7	36.3	36.5	36.0	36.8	36.8	37.7	40.2	39.1
Building	38.8	34.7	34.7	35.2	35.0	34.4	34.4	35.5	36.5	38.3	36.5
General contractors	37.8	34.0	33.3	34.6	34.1	33.0	33.0	34.3	35.5	37.3	35.4
Special trade contractors	40.8	36.2	37.3	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.6	37.4	38.3	39.9	38.0
Engineering	42.3	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.8	37.5	38.8	39.2	39.7	42.7	42.2
Highway, bridges and streets	41.0	37.7	37.2	36.5	35.1	34.1	34.1	35.8	36.7	37.7	38.2
Other industries	38.7	38.5	39.5	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.8	40.1	37.8	37.2	38.0
Highway and bridge maintenance	36.2	36.7	36.0	35.8	35.7	36.6	36.2	33.9	35.6	35.2	34.4
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.6	36.1	36.1	35.5	35.5	34.6	34.2	33.8	33.1	32.1	32.1
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	37.0										

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS
BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA, 1957-1967

Page 77

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling											
Metals	42.3	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.2	41.9
Cold	42.2	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.3
Gold	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.3	42.8	41.7	40.4
Copper-gold-silver	42.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.4	40.4
Iron	45.1	41.0	43.3	44.3	45.3	43.8	44.5	45.8	45.1	45.2	44.5
Mineral fuels	40.0	39.4	39.1	40.1	40.6	40.6	42.5	42.1	41.4	42.3	42.5
Coal	39.5	39.0	38.6	39.9	39.8	40.3	42.6	42.2	41.3	42.5	42.6
Non-metals, except fuels	41.4	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.7	42.6	42.0	42.3
Asbestos	42.0	41.4	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.5	42.0	43.2	42.7	43.0
Quarries and sandpits	47.2	47.2	45.8	46.7	47.0	47.4	47.5	48.7	48.5	48.3	47.4
Services incidental to mining	48.1	44.9	45.3	45.2	43.1	43.3	44.0	44.4	45.3	44.1	42.3
Manufacturing											
Durable goods	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.3
Non-durable goods	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.3	41.6	41.7	41.3	40.8
Food and beverages	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.0
Foods	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.3	39.8
Slaughtering and meat processing	40.0	40.5	41.3	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.5
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	42.5	41.6	41.0
Fish products	36.3	35.6	36.1	36.6	35.5	36.1	36.7	37.2	38.4	38.6	37.7
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	39.6	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.6	39.7	39.2	40.2	39.8	39.4	39.1
Grain mill products	41.7	42.1	41.6	41.9	42.0	41.5	42.1	42.2	42.4	41.9	41.8
Biscuits	40.5	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.6	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.3	38.1
Bakeries	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.1	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.7	41.0	40.6	40.6
Candyery	40.3	40.4	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.0
Miscellaneous food products	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.5	41.5	40.4	40.2
Beverages	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.5	40.9	40.4
Soft drinks	43.3	43.1	43.5	43.6	43.3	42.8	42.7	43.5	43.4	42.8	41.4
Distilleries	43.3	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.8	42.1	41.6
Breweries	40.1	39.3	39.8	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	40.1	40.2
Tobacco processing and products	39.9	39.9	39.1	38.8	39.3	39.4	38.7	37.9	37.6	37.6	37.6
Tobacco products	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.3	39.8	39.7	38.5	37.7	37.2	37.4	37.2
Rubber products	40.2	39.9	41.3	40.5	41.3	41.7	41.2	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.2
Rubber footwear	40.9	39.9	41.6	41.4	41.8	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.2	40.7
Tires and tubes	39.1	39.4	41.2	39.5	41.5	41.2	40.6	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.3
Other rubber products	41.5	40.7	39.9	40.3	41.7	42.4	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.3	40.9
Leather products	39.6	39.8	39.1	40.4	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.9	39.5	39.3	38.9
Shoes, except rubber	39.0	39.4	38.8	40.2	39.9	39.7	38.7	39.6	39.2	38.8	38.8
Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	39.6	40.3	39.7	40.7	40.4	39.8	40.7	39.7	39.2	39.0	39.2
Textile products	41.6	41.3	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.2
Cotton Yarn and cloth	39.4	38.8	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.6	41.6	41.4	40.1	40.1
Woolen Yarn and cloth	42.5	42.8	44.0	43.2	43.0	42.3	42.3	42.8	42.8	42.3	41.6
Synthetic textiles	43.8	43.3	44.5	44.0	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.0	42.7	43.2	41.6
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.9	44.1	44.5	44.9	44.0	44.9	44.0	43.1	43.2	42.4	41.7
Filament Yarn and staple fibres	43.8	42.4	42.0	41.8	42.7	42.2	42.5	40.6	41.2	41.5	40.4
Miscellaneous textiles	43.0	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.1	41.1	42.1	39.6

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Knitting Mills	39.8	39.9	40.5	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.5	40.8	40.3
Hosiery	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	41.2	41.0	41.1	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.9
Other knitting mills	39.8	39.8	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.3	39.6
Clothing	36.7	36.9	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.2	37.1	36.5
Men's clothing	36.5	36.8	37.6	37.1	37.1	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.4	38.0	37.8
Women's clothing	36.0	37.2	36.7	36.1	36.9	36.5	36.1	36.4	36.1	36.0	35.5
Children's clothing	37.3	37.8	37.5	37.8	38.4	38.3	38.7	38.5	37.7	37.4	37.1
Wool products	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.1
Saw, shingle and planing mills	39.2	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.7	39.9
Veneer and plywood mills	38.1	39.9	41.3	39.5	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	38.7	39.0
Stash, door and flooring mills	42.6	43.3	43.3	42.5	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.2	42.5	42.0
Furniture and fixtures	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.0	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.7	42.1	41.8
Household furniture	42.6	42.5	42.9	42.2	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.2
Other furniture	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.6	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.6	41.3
Paper and allied products	41.6	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.3
Pulp and paper mills	41.7	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.4	42.0	42.0	41.4
Paper boxes and bags	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.5	41.5	40.8
Other paper converters	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	39.3	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.9	38.6
Commercial printing	40.3	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.4
Printing and publishing	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	37.4	37.8	37.7	37.3
Primary metal industries	40.5	39.5	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.2	40.8	40.5
Iron and steel mills	40.7	39.5	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.3	39.9
Iron founders	39.5	39.3	40.5	39.8	40.2	41.2	41.0	41.7	42.4	41.7	40.7
Smelting and refining	40.5	39.1	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.9
Non-ferrous metal rolling, casting and extruding	40.7	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.4	42.0	42.2	41.4	41.4
Metal fabricating industries	41.1	40.6	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.1
Boilers and plate works	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.2	41.2	42.5	42.1	42.3	43.2	43.0	41.0
Forged structural metals	41.0	39.9	40.3	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.6	42.0	40.4
Ornamental and architectural metals	41.4	41.4	42.3	41.9	41.1	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.7	40.8
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	40.8	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.0
Wire and wire products	40.7	40.3	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.6	42.0	42.7	42.0	41.5	41.2
Hardware, tools and cutlery	41.2	40.8	41.9	42.1	41.8	42.5	42.9	43.2	42.8	43.1	42.4
Heating equipment	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.5	41.6	41.7	40.6	40.8
Miscellaneous metal fabricating	40.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.0
Machinery, except electrical	41.1	40.2	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.3	41.6	42.1	42.1	41.1
Agricultural implements	39.3	39.9	40.3	39.4	39.4	39.8	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	40.6
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	41.9	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.9	41.9	42.5	43.4	42.6	41.3
Office and store machinery	39.8	39.2	40.8	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.1	41.4	41.4	41.9	42.3
Transportation equipment	39.6	39.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.4	42.1	42.1	42.0	40.8	41.2
Aircraft and parts	41.0	40.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.8
Motor vehicles	37.8	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.8	42.3	43.0	42.7	42.7	41.6	40.6
Assembling	36.6	38.4	40.0	40.3	41.5	43.7	44.3	43.2	42.2	42.3	40.5
Parts and accessories	38.8	38.7	40.4	40.1	40.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	40.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.6	39.0	40.4	40.6	40.5	39.8

					1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	
Electrical products, including non-electric					40.4	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	39.9		
Major appliances					40.8	39.6	40.5	39.5	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	38.0	
Household radios and televisions					39.6	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.4	40.2	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.6	38.0	
Communications equipment					40.3	39.6	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.2	39.6	
Industrial equipment					40.4	39.9	40.2	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.0	
Electric wire and cable					41.5	40.8	41.5	41.1	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.7	43.6	43.6	41.9		
Miscellaneous electrical products					40.6	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.3	40.3	
Nonmetallic mineral products					42.7	43.0	43.0	42.6	42.4	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.3	42.7		
Concrete products					44.8	45.6	45.6	44.5	44.5	45.2	44.8	45.5	45.1	44.4	43.4		
Clay products					42.2	42.3	42.1	41.5	42.1	42.2	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.5		
Glass and glass products					42.2	42.3	42.0	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.4	41.3	41.6	42.1		
Petroleum and coal products					41.4	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.5		
Petroleum refineries					41.4	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.0		
Chemicals and chemical products					40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.8		
Pharmaceuticals and medicines					40.8	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.8		
Paints and varnishes					40.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.8	41.2	41.7	41.4	40.4		
Soap and cleaning compounds					40.7	40.9	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.6	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.6		
Industrial chemicals					41.0	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.7	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.4	40.9		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries					41.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.4		
Scientific and professional equipment					40.5	40.3	40.7	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.0		
Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.					41.7	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.5	41.4	40.8		
Sporting goods and toys					40.6	40.9	41.7	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.2	39.9		
Construction					42.4	41.9	41.1	41.6	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.5	42.2	41.3		
Building					40.2	39.0	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	40.0	39.3		
General contractors					40.2	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.9		
Special trade contractors					40.2	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.4		
Engineering					46.7	46.8	46.2	46.5	44.8	44.5	44.6	45.2	45.8	46.5	45.3		
Highway, bridges and streets					47.2	47.3	47.4	47.4	44.5	44.7	45.2	45.6	46.3	47.0	46.2		
Other engineering					46.3	46.4	44.9	45.4	45.7	44.4	44.3	45.2	45.1	46.1	44.4		
Other industries:																	
Urban transit																	
Highway and bridge maintenance																	
Laundries, cleaners and pressers																	
Hotels, restaurants and taverns																	

Source:

Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings 1957-67

(D.B.S. Catalogue No. 72-202)

TABLE 47

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
MALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Sawmills	54.5	54.6	54.5	54.7	54.7	54.3	54.1	50.5
Pulp and paper	45.6	47.5	51.0	53.0	52.2	52.0	51.4	45.6
Railway rolling stock	40.3	42.6	42.3	45.6	47.4	47.4	46.1	50.0
Bread and bakery	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.8	53.2	51.9	50.4	45.4
Automobiles	37.0	37.9	45.5	45.2	46.1	46.9	46.3	48.7
Primary iron and steel	50.0	49.9	50.9	51.7	50.9	50.8	49.3	49.3
Non-ferrous metal stamping and pressing	45.2							
Electrical apparatus and supplies	43.9	45.3	52.6	54.1	53.7	51.3	48.8	47.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	47.3	50.0	50.4	50.2	50.5	50.5	49.8	49.4
Iron castings	45.2	47.3	54.2	53.7	53.4	51.8	50.7	48.8
Machinery	45.4	46.3	54.4	55.8	56.1	53.9	50.8	49.0
Printing and publishing	43.3	42.4	43.8	44.2	43.7	43.6	43.3	42.6
Boots and shoes, leather	46.9	46.7	49.0	49.4	49.2	47.9	46.3	46.1
Slaughtering and meatpacking	48.6	49.5	52.6	52.2	52.1	50.5	48.4	46.1
Furniture	46.6	46.9	51.0	50.6	49.7	48.4	47.2	46.5
Rubber goods, incl. footwear	45.8	47.3	48.3	50.1	49.0	48.4	47.0	46.3
Printing and bookbinding	44.5	44.5	46.1	45.9	46.3	45.3	44.6	44.6
Hosiery and knitted goods	49.2	49.5	50.3	50.9	50.4	50.3	48.9	48.3
Planing mills, sash and door factories	49.2	48.8	52.2	52.4	52.1	50.6	49.6	48.7
Clothing, men's factory	44.9	44.3	45.2	45.7	45.4	44.0	43.0	42.8
Automobile supplies	45.2	44.8	52.4	53.8	53.6	51.2	49.1	48.2
Sheet metal products	46.0	46.5	51.1	51.3	51.7	50.2	48.3	47.2
Agricultural implements	47.3	47.7	48.7	50.3	48.5	49.2	48.6	47.9
Silk and artificial silk	50.4	49.3	50.6	50.9	50.9	50.4	50.5	50.5
Clothing, women's factory	41.7	41.8	44.6	44.9	44.7	42.5	41.5	41.2
Hardware, tools and cutlery	46.4	47.2	55.4	55.4	55.3	53.3	50.8	48.6
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	48.8	48.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	47.4	47.4	47.6
Heating and cooking apparatus	48.2							
						50.3	49.3	47.6

TABLE 47 (Continued)

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
MALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Fruit and vegetable preparations	50.7	50.1	54.0	53.4	52.2	49.2	49.0	49.2
Breweries	49.1	48.4	52.0	54.9	54.9	52.3	52.3	51.1
Petroleum products	39.9	39.0	42.5	42.9	43.0	45.4	45.7	44.7
Flour and feed mills	51.1	51.2	52.8	52.9	51.9	51.9	51.2	50.4
Fish curing and packing	50.0							
Brass and copper products	43.7	46.5	52.1	52.8	52.2	50.7	48.6	47.2
Leather tanneries	48.5	50.2	51.0					
Wire	48.4	49.7	53.4	52.9	51.9			
Aerated and mineral	50.8	50.3	52.1	52.2				
Shipbuilding	48.5	48.7	52.6	52.4	50.2			
Woollen cloth	49.5	53.8	53.8	53.6				
Non-ferrous smelting and refining	49.3	47.6	48.9	48.4	48.6			
Paper boxes and bags	47.9							
Wooden boxes	51.7							
Aircraft								
Misc. chemical products	47.5							
Bridge and structural steel								
Misc. iron and steel products								
Acids, alkalis and salts								
Scientific and professional equipment								
Machine shops								

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing
Industries of Canada.

D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing

TABLE 48

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
FEMALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Clothing, women's factory	43.7	43.7	46.4	45.7	44.6	41.7	40.0	39.4
Clothing, men's factory	44.4	45.2	46.5	46.4	45.1	43.6	42.8	42.5
Hosiery and knitted goods	46.1	47.0	47.8	47.5	46.3	45.0	43.1	43.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	42.4	48.9	49.3	48.7	49.0	48.4	47.1	46.7
Boots and shoes, leather	47.0	46.6	48.8	49.2	47.9	45.3	43.7	43.6
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	45.6	45.2	49.1	48.4	46.2	41.0	40.4	40.4
Fruit and vegetable preparations	44.2	44.7	47.8	49.2	46.7	43.6	43.7	43.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	42.8	43.3	45.4	45.8	46.1	41.8	43.1	42.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.5	44.1	48.1	50.0	50.0	47.0	44.9	43.4
Rubber goods, incl. footwear	45.6	46.2	45.3	45.4	45.4	42.8	41.8	41.7
Silk and artificial silk	44.8	45.7	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.6
Bread and other bakery products	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.4	46.1	43.6	42.6	42.4
Printing and bookbinding	44.2	44.0	44.8	45.8	42.0	41.3	39.6	39.8
Paper boxes and bags	45.5	46.1	48.6	48.9	46.0	42.8	41.4	42.6
Woollen cloth	45.6	47.6	51.3	50.8	49.4	47.3	45.3	43.9
Hats and caps	40.7	41.2	46.9	45.8	44.7	41.5	39.2	39.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	42.6	43.5	44.2	44.3	43.5	41.0	40.5	40.3
Printing and publishing	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.5	40.8	39.6	40.3
Woollen yarn	46.7	48.2	47.5	48.2	48.6	45.1	43.2	43.4
Clothing contractors, men's and women's ²	41.1	41.0	43.6	45.5	45.2	44.4	42.7	42.7
Fur goods	41.8	41.7	47.4	46.3	47.2	44.3	44.1	43.0
Corsets	44.9	45.3	46.6	45.6	44.7	44.9	43.7	44.0
Misc. paper products	43.3	45.8	48.2	46.9	45.6	42.9	41.2	42.1
Slaughtering and meatpacking	44.0	45.0	46.8	47.2	47.1	45.2	43.0	42.4
Tobacco processing and packing	46.3	47.1	47.5	45.2				
Fish curing and packing	48.3							
Gloves and mittens, leather	45.5	46.3	48.2	47.6	45.9	44.0	42.0	39.5
Sheet metal products	43.6	43.9	46.3	47.5	46.8	44.5	44.3	44.7
Misc. Chemical products	43.9	43.8	45.7	48.2	46.6	47.1	44.9	44.5
Misc. leather products	44.7	44.7	47.3	46.9	45.5	42.5	40.6	40.7

TABLE 48 (Continued)

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
FEMALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

¹Beginning in 1940, "miscellaneous foods" include coffee, tea and spices.

²Beginning in 1941, includes men's clothing contractors only.

³ In 1941 and 1942, mentioned as "jewellery and electro-plated ware".

TABLE 49

HOURS PAID FOR DURING ONE WEEK OF THE MONTH OF HIGHEST EARNMENT,
MALE WAGE-EARNERS, BY PROVINCE 1938-1945

	<u>1938</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1945</u>
Prince Edward Island	52.2	49.1	53.1	51.9	51.7	56.0	56.3	40.6
Nova Scotia	50.4	51.0	52.5	53.2	52.4	50.0	47.6	
New Brunswick	50.1	50.3	52.5	54.0	52.7	52.4	51.1	50.2
Quebec	48.5	48.8	51.9	53.0	53.1	52.2	51.1	49.7
Ontario	46.7	47.4	51.1	51.4	50.8	49.7	48.1	46.7
Manitoba	44.6	44.5	48.7	48.9	49.7	49.3	47.2	46.1
Saskatchewan	48.2	48.0	51.0	52.2	52.7	51.7	50.9	46.6
Alberta	46.7	46.7	48.7	50.4	50.9	49.4	48.9	46.0
British Columbia	44.7	45.8	46.3	46.3	46.7	46.2	45.2	43.4
Yukon and North-west Territories	52.3	51.7	55.1	55.2	48.5	50.3	49.6	

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada

TABLE 50

HOURS PAID FOR DURING ONE WEEK OF THE MONTH OF HIGHEST EMPLOYMENT,
FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS, BY PROVINCE 1938-1945

	<u>1938</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1945</u>
Prince Edward Island	53.3	49.2	48.8	50.8	52.8	44.5	50.5	
Nova Scotia	49.4	50.6	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.8	45.9	
New Brunswick	45.9	46.9	49.2	48.8	45.7	44.8	44.1	
Quebec	45.1	45.4	47.8	47.4	45.9	45.0	44.2	
Ontario	43.9	45.0	47.6	46.7	43.9	42.5	41.6	
Manitoba	42.6	43.2	45.8	45.4	43.4	42.9	42.6	
Saskatchewan	43.0	43.2	46.4	46.9	48.2	43.4	43.4	
Alberta	43.7	43.7	45.6	46.4	45.2	44.7	42.5	
British Columbia	41.6	43.2	44.2	44.5	43.7	43.8	41.1	
Yukon and North-west Territories			66.7	60.0	60.0	60.0	36.7	

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada

